

IHEDATE

La construction européenne
(1957-1991-2006)

Réflexions géographiques

Michel Foucher

13 décembre 2006

Impacts territoriaux de la construction européenne ?

1. Sur l'Union Européenne à 15

- Effets du marché unique sur l'espace UE 15
- Effets des autres politiques communautaires (cohésion, PAC, RTE, innovation)

Recherch

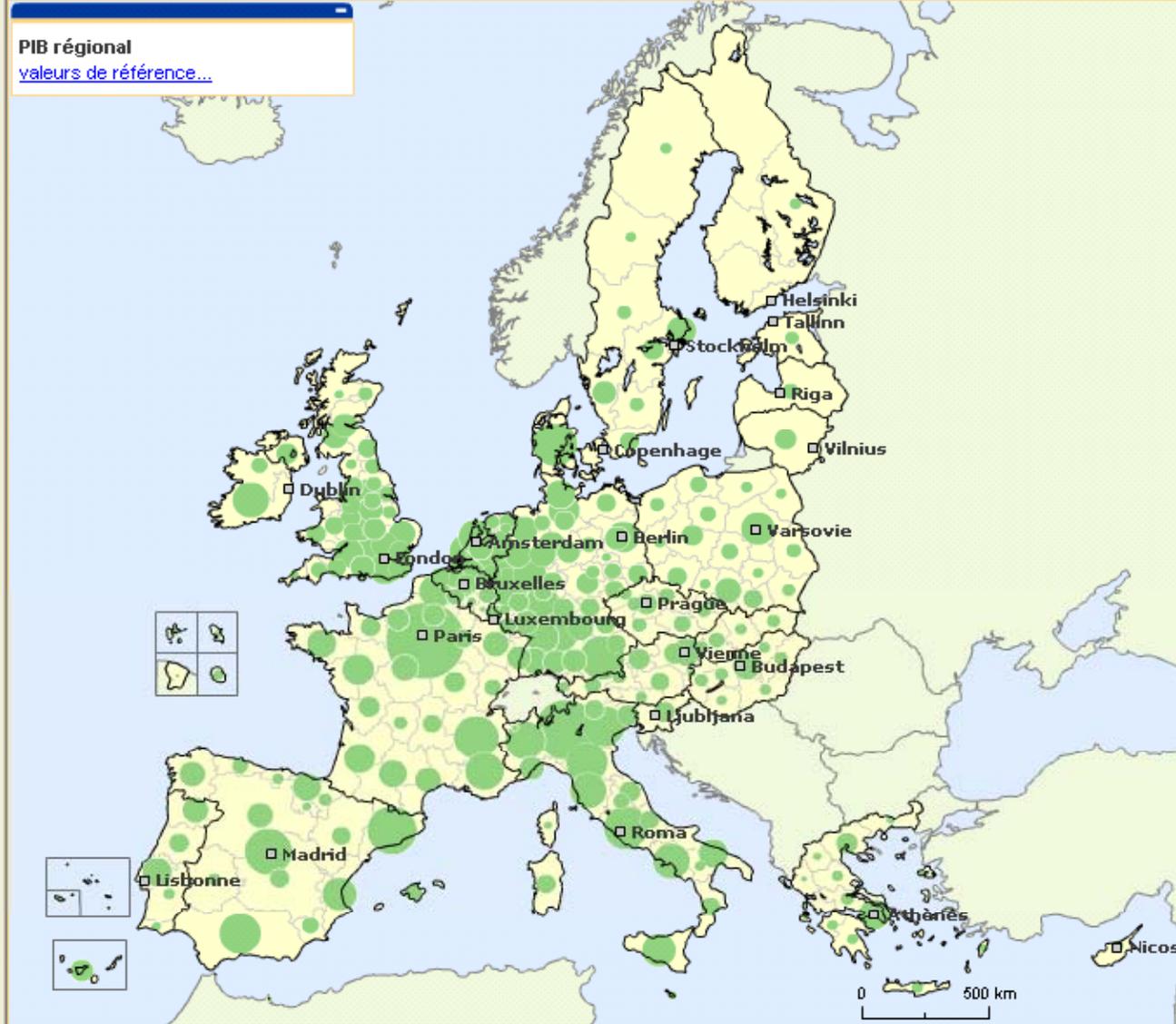
No



Go

Union européenne par NUTS II

Map navigation toolbar with search, pan, zoom, and other icons. A dropdown menu shows "zonages..."



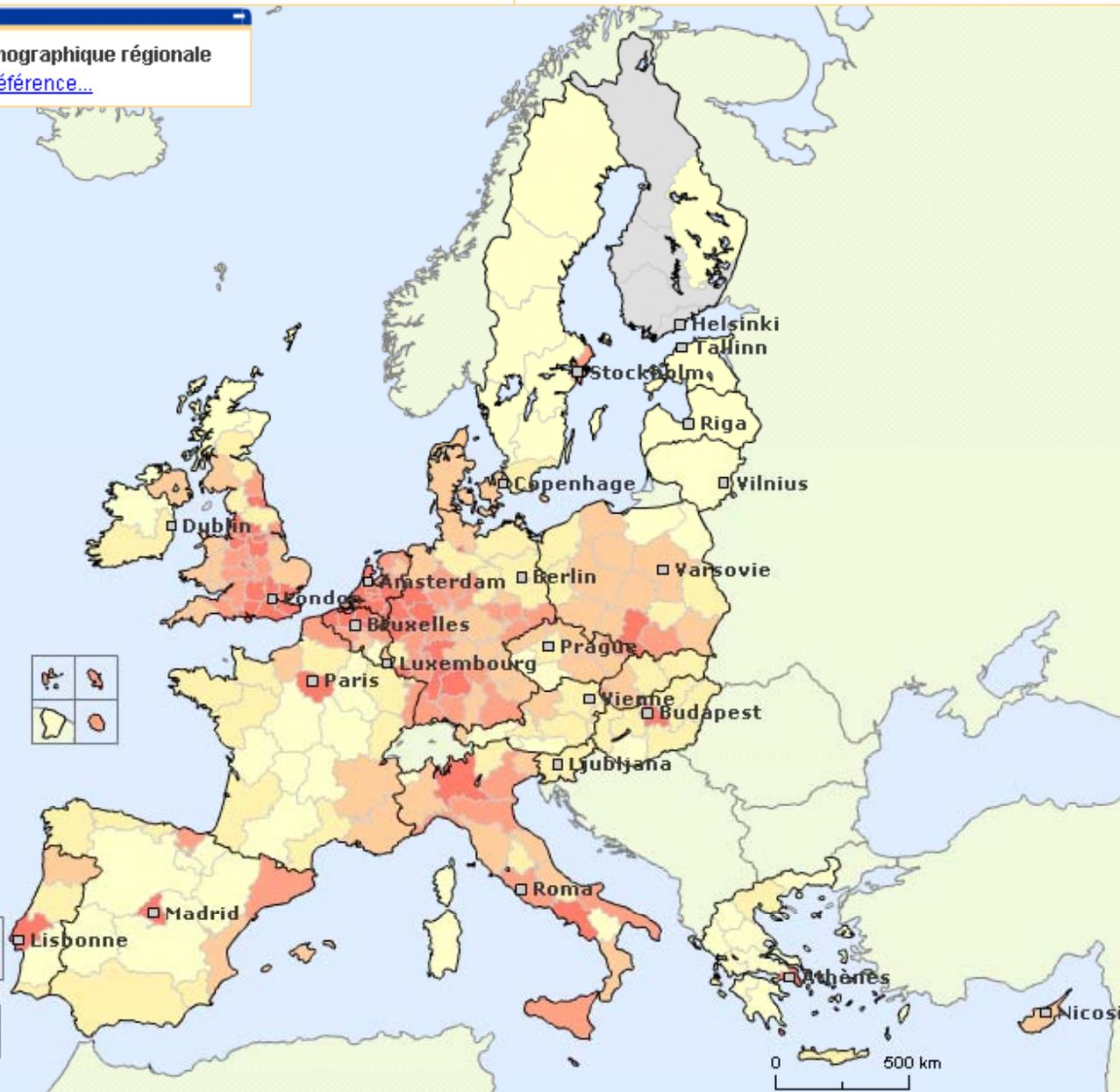
Diact - Eurostat Gisco © All rights reserved

Indicateurs : Analyses choroplèthes
choisissez un indicateur...
Indicateurs : Analyses par symboles
PIB régional
PIB régional (en valeur) (en millions de parité de pouvoir d'achat)
423 398
105 850
source : EUROSTAT (2003)

Europe Pays
Navigation zoom : 100 %
Sorties
DIACT

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Densité démographique régionale
[valeurs de référence...](#)



Indicateurs : Analyses choroplèthes

Densité démographique régionale

Densité démographique des régions de l'Union Européenne (en habitant au km²)

- 347 à 9 073 (51)
- 187 à 347 (49)
- 112 à 187 (50)
- 69,8 à 112 (49)
- 2,2 à 69,8 (49)
- N/A (4)

source : EUROSTAT (2003)

Indicateurs : Analyses par symboles

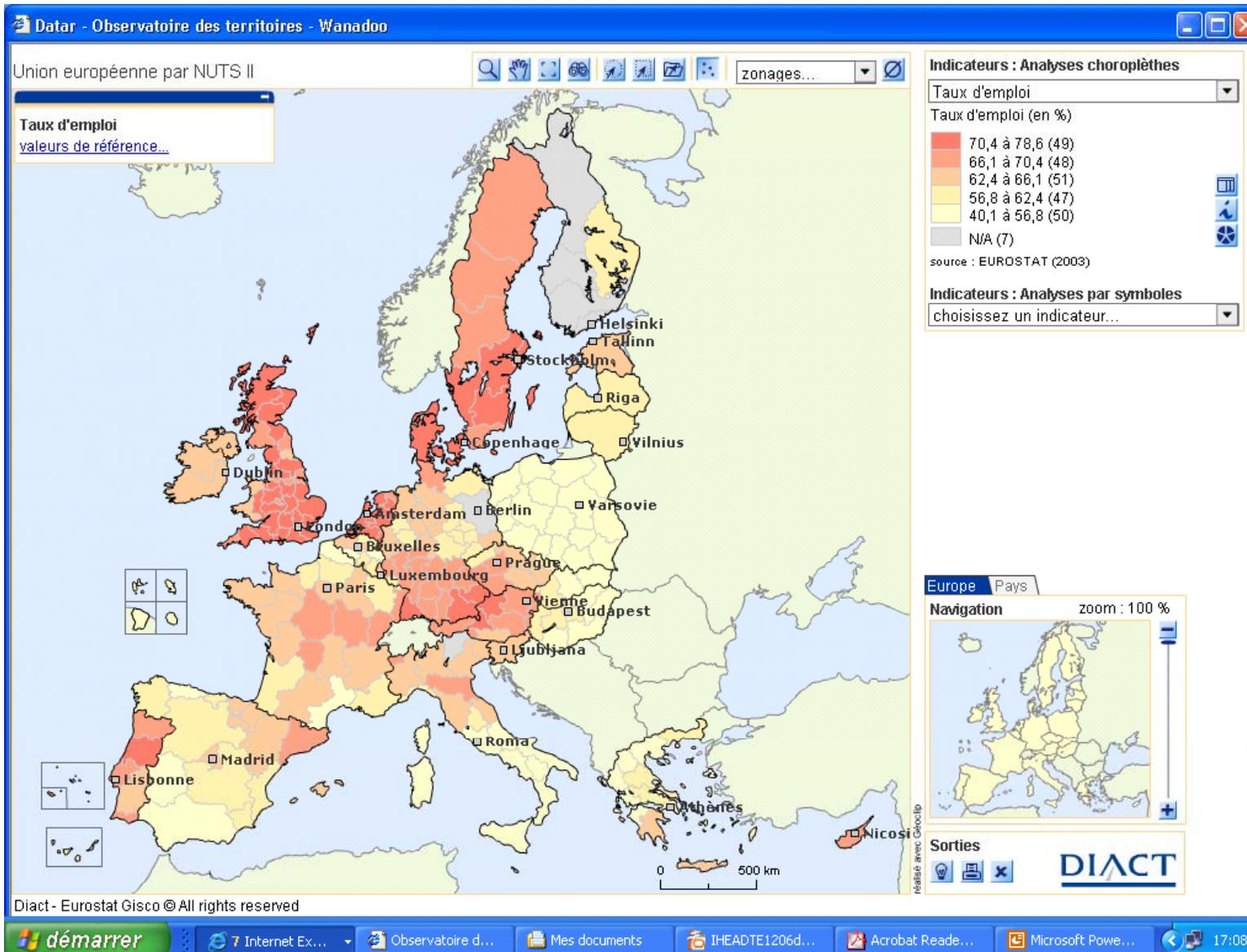
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Europe Pays

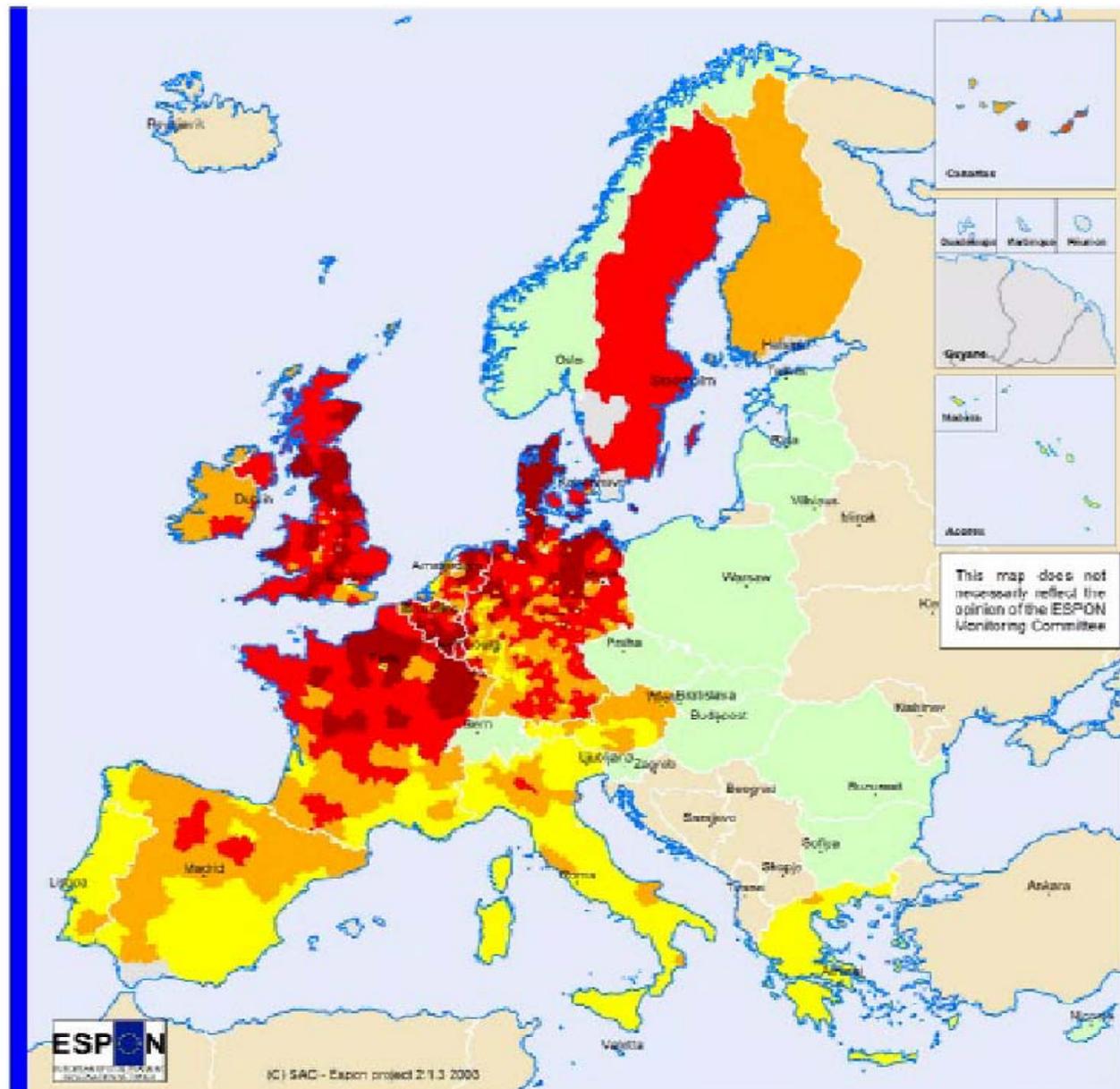
Navigation zoom : 100 %



Sorties



Carte 1.1: Soutien total du premier pilier par Unité de Travail Agricole, 1999



IC) SAC - Espon projet 2.1.3 2000

IC) EuroGeographics Association for the administrative boundaries

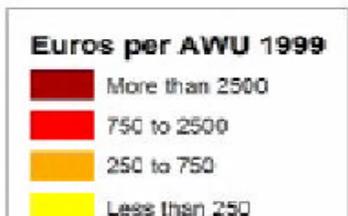
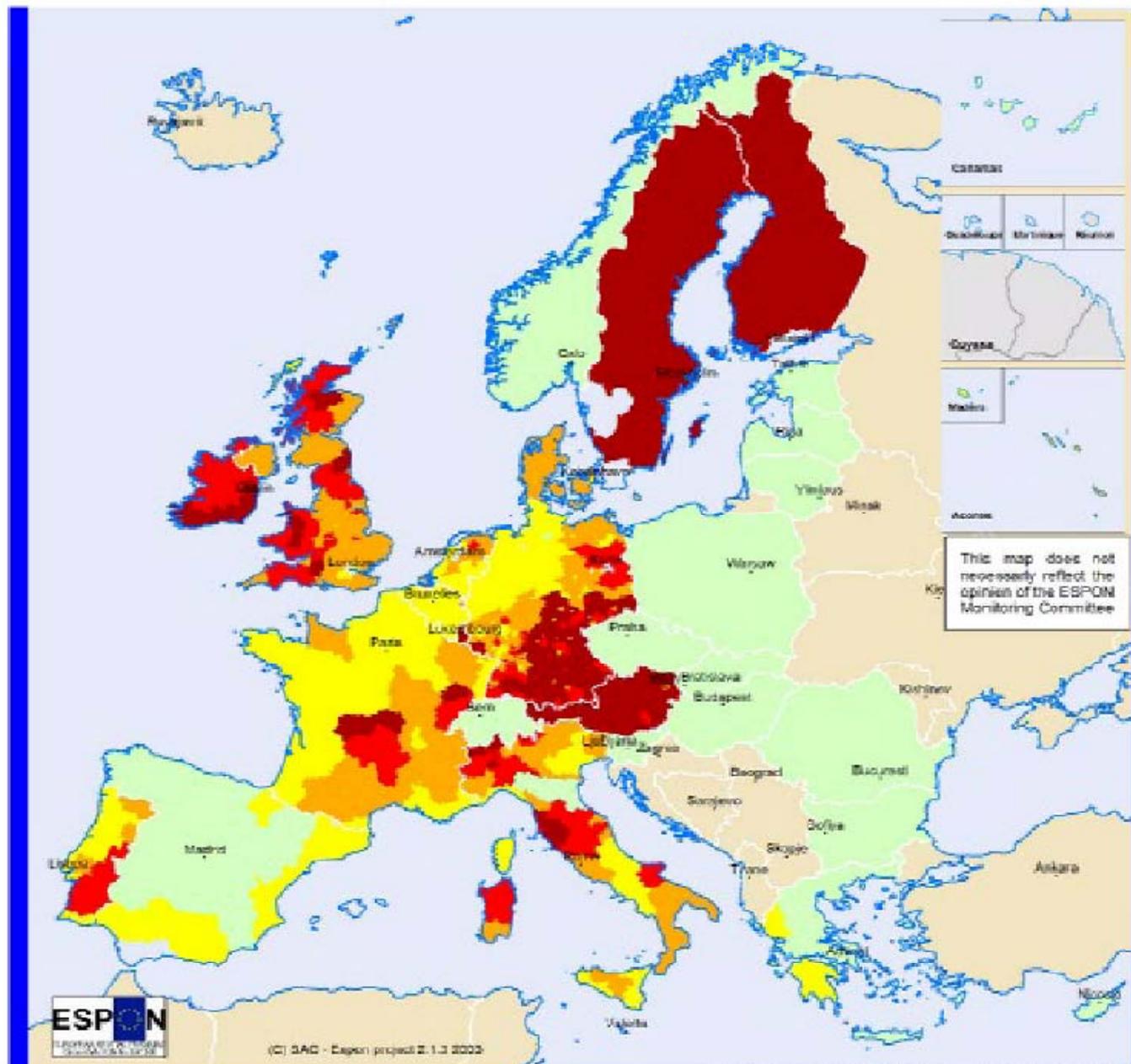
Origin of the data: Project 2.1.3-administr

Source of data: Espon Data Base

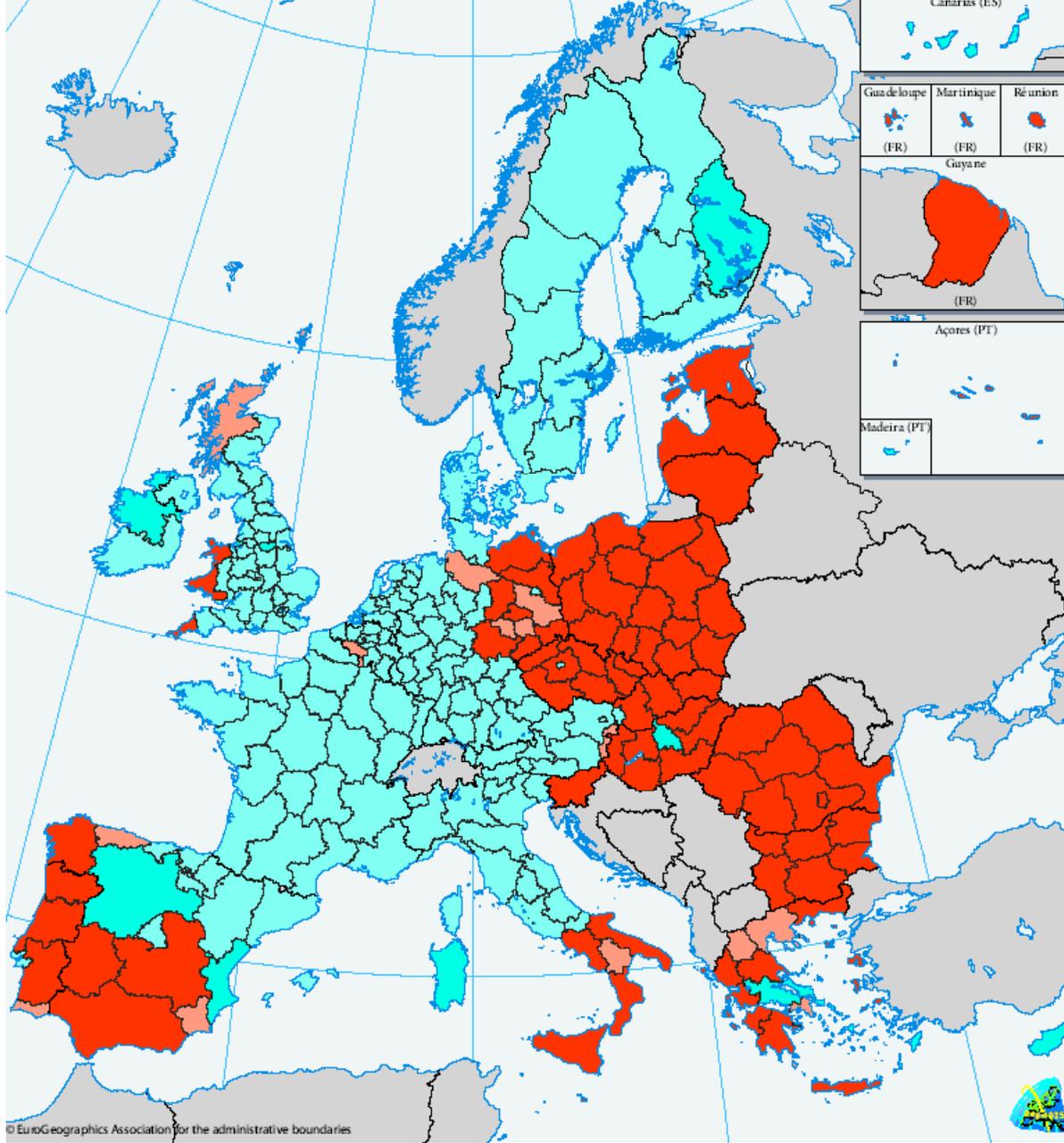
'000 Euros 1999

- More than 40
- 25 to 40
- 10 to 25
- Less than 10
- 0
- No Data

Carte 1.2: Soutien total du second pilier par unité de Travail Agricole, 1999
(basé sur les données du Réseau d'Information Comptable Agricole)



(C) EuroGeographics Association for the administrative boundaries.
Origin of the data: Project 2.1.3 estimates
Source of data: Espen Data Base

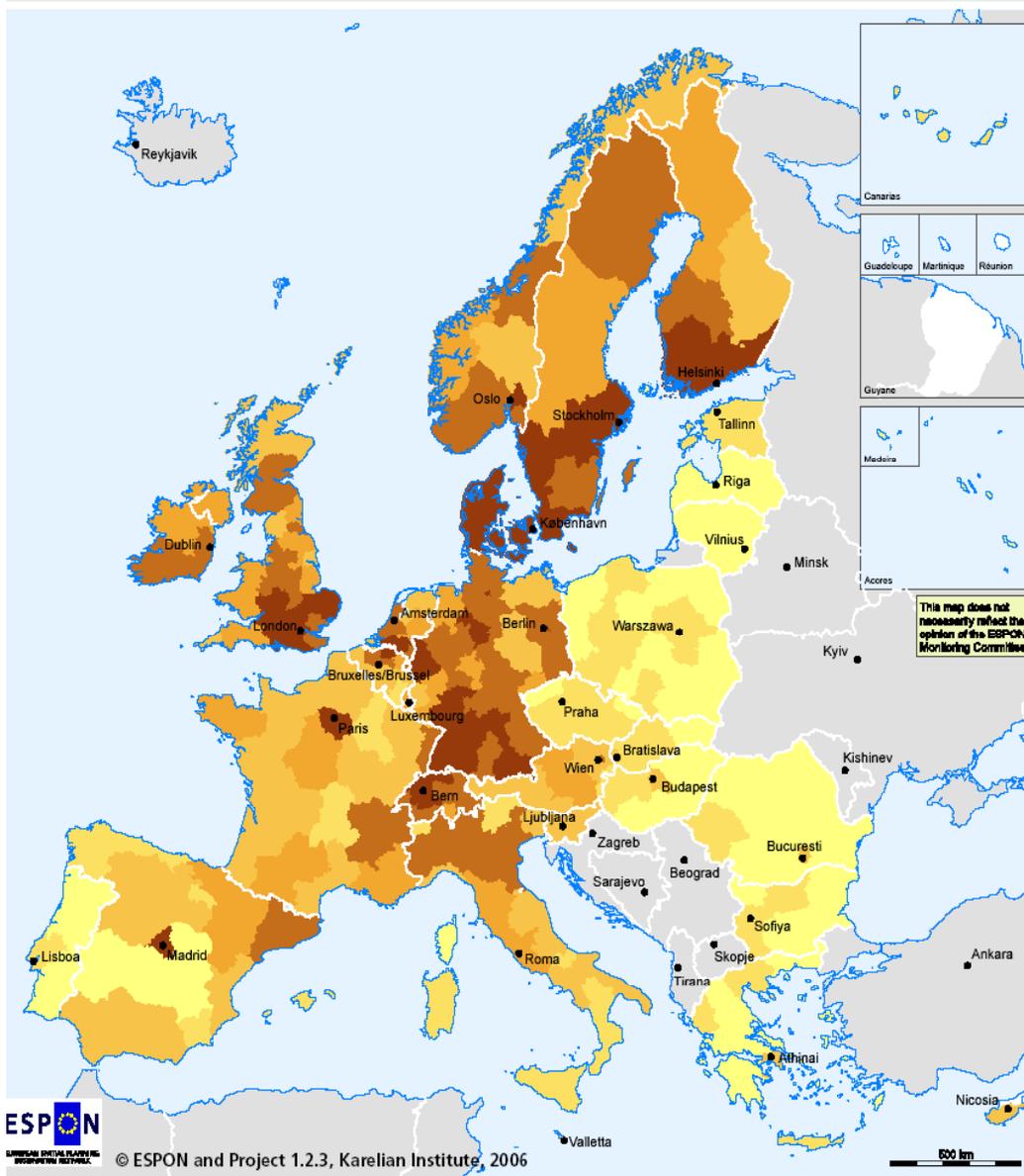


Structural Funds 2007- 2013: Convergence and Regional Competitiveness Objectives

- Convergence Regions
- Phasing-out Regions
- Phasing-in Regions
- Competitiveness and Employment Regions

Position as of October 2006.
Regional boundaries in Bulgaria and Romania are indicative only

Information society readiness, growth and impact, 2003



© ESPON and Project 1.2.3, Karelian Institute, 2006

Information society index, 2003

- very low
- low
- moderate low
- moderate high
- high
- very high
- no data

IS Readiness Resources and skills for ICT use

- Wealth: Households disposable income
- Skills/Education: Human resources in science and technology
- Adoption of basic technologies: Households with a fixed phone line

IS Growth Availability and use of ICT technologies

- Households: Households with a PC, Households with at least one mobile, Households with internet access, Households with broadband internet access
- Businesses: Access to fibre backbones, Firms with internet access, Firms with websites

IS Impact Economic implications of IS

- Impact on labour market: Hightech employment
- Innovative activity: ICT patents

© EuroGeographics Association for administrative boundaries

Regional level: NUTS 2
Origin of data: ESPON Project 1.2.3, Karelian Institute

Source: ESPON database



Trans-European transport network (TEN-T) Priority axes and projects

Priority axes and projects

- Road
- Railway
- Inland waterway
- Motorway of the sea

✈ Airport project

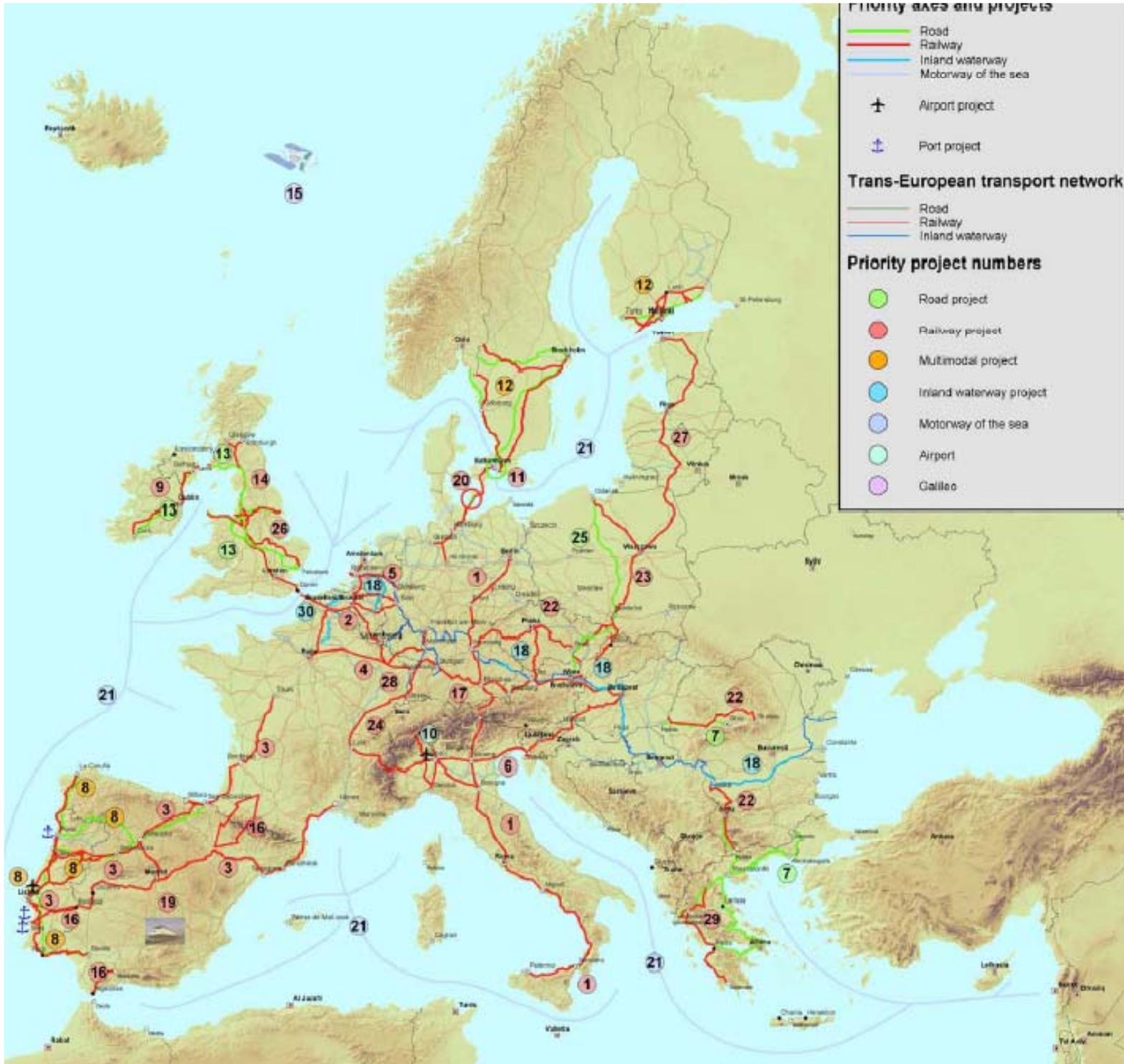
⚓ Port project

Trans-European transport network

- Road
- Railway
- Inland waterway

Priority project numbers

- Road project
- Railway project
- Multimodal project
- Inland waterway project
- Motorway of the sea
- Airport
- Galileo



1. Railway axis Berlin-Verona/Milano-Bologna-Napoli-Messina-Palermo
2. High-speed railway axis Paris-Bruxelles/Brussel-Köln-Amsterdam-London
3. High-speed railway axis of south-west Europe
4. High-speed railway axis east
5. Betuwe line
6. Railway axis Lyon-Trieste-Divača/Koper-Divača-Ljubljana-Budapest-Ukrainian border
7. Motorway axis Igoumenitsa/Patra-Athina-Sofia-Budapest
8. Multimodal axis Portugal/Spain-rest of Europe
9. Railway axis Cork-Dublin-Belfast-Stranraer (completed 2001)
10. Malpensa (completed 2001)
11. Oresund fixed link (completed 2000)
12. Nordic triangle railway/road axis
13. UK/Ireland/Benelux road axis
14. West coast main line
15. Galileo
16. Freight railway axis Sines/Algeiras-Madrid-Paris
17. Railway axis Paris-Strasbourg-Stuttgart-Wien-Bratislava
18. Rhine/Meuse-Main-Danube inland waterway axis
19. High-speed rail interoperability on the Iberian peninsula
20. Fehmarn Belt railway axis
21. Motorways of the sea
 - Motorway of the Baltic Sea (linking the Baltic Sea Member States with Member States in Central and Western Europe, including the route through the North Sea/Baltic Sea Canal (Kiel Canal).
 - Motorway of the sea of western Europe (leading from Portugal and Spain via the Atlantic Arc to the North Sea and the Irish Sea).
 - Motorway of the sea of south-east Europe (connecting the Adriatic Sea to the Ionian Sea and the Eastern Mediterranean to include Cyprus);
 - Motorway of the sea of south-west Europe (western Mediterranean), connecting Spain, France, Italy and including Malta, and linking with the motorway of the sea of south east Europe.
22. Railway axis Athina-Sofia-Budapest-Wien-Praha-Nürnberg/Dresden
23. Railway axis Gdansk-Warszawa-Brno/Bratislava-Wien
24. Railway axis Lyon/Genova-Basel-Duisburg-Rotterdam/Antwerpen
25. Motorway axis Gdansk-Brno/Bratislava-Wien
26. Railway/road axis Ireland/United Kingdom/continental Europe
27. "Rail Baltica" axis Warszawa-Kaunas-Riga-Tallinn-Helsinki
28. "Eurocaprail" on the Bruxelles/Brussel-Luxembourg-Strasbourg railway axis
29. Railway axis of the Ionian/Adriatic intermodal corridor
30. Inland waterway axis Seine-Scheldt

(Ref. Decision 2004/224/EC of 28 April 2001)

Important cities

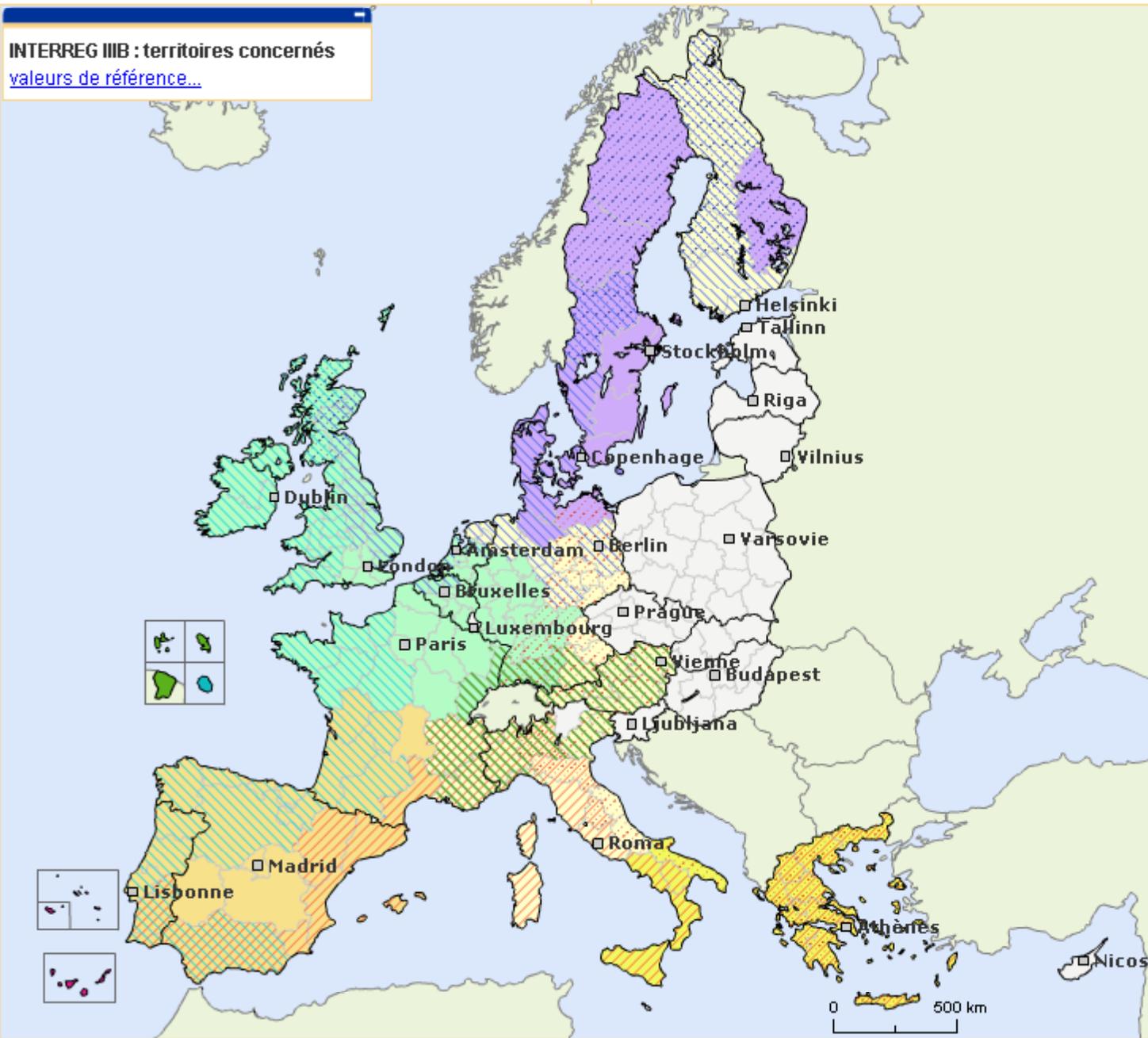
- ✳ Capital
- ⊙ > 500,000 inhabitants
- 100,001 - 500,000 inhabitants
- 50,001 - 100,000 inhabitants
- < 50,000 inhabitants

0 120 240 480 600 1200

Union européenne par NUTS II

Navigation toolbar with icons for search, home, zoom, and other map functions. Includes a dropdown menu labeled "zonages..." and a compass icon.

INTERREG IIIB : territoires concernés
[valeurs de référence...](#)



Indicateurs : Analyses choroplèthes

INTERREG IIIB : territoires concernés

Territoires concernés par le programme INTERREG IIIB

- Méditerranée occidentale
- Espace alpin
- Espace Atlantique
- Sud-Ouest Europe
- Nord-Ouest Europe
- Mer du Nord
- Mer Baltique
- Centre Danube et Adriatique (CADSES)
- Périphérie Nord
- Archimède
- Espace des Caraïbes
- Espaces Açores Madeire Canaries
- Espace Océan Indien
- Territoires non concernés

source : Commission européenne, DIACT (2000-2006)

Indicateurs : Analyses par symboles

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Europe Pays

Navigation zoom : 100 %



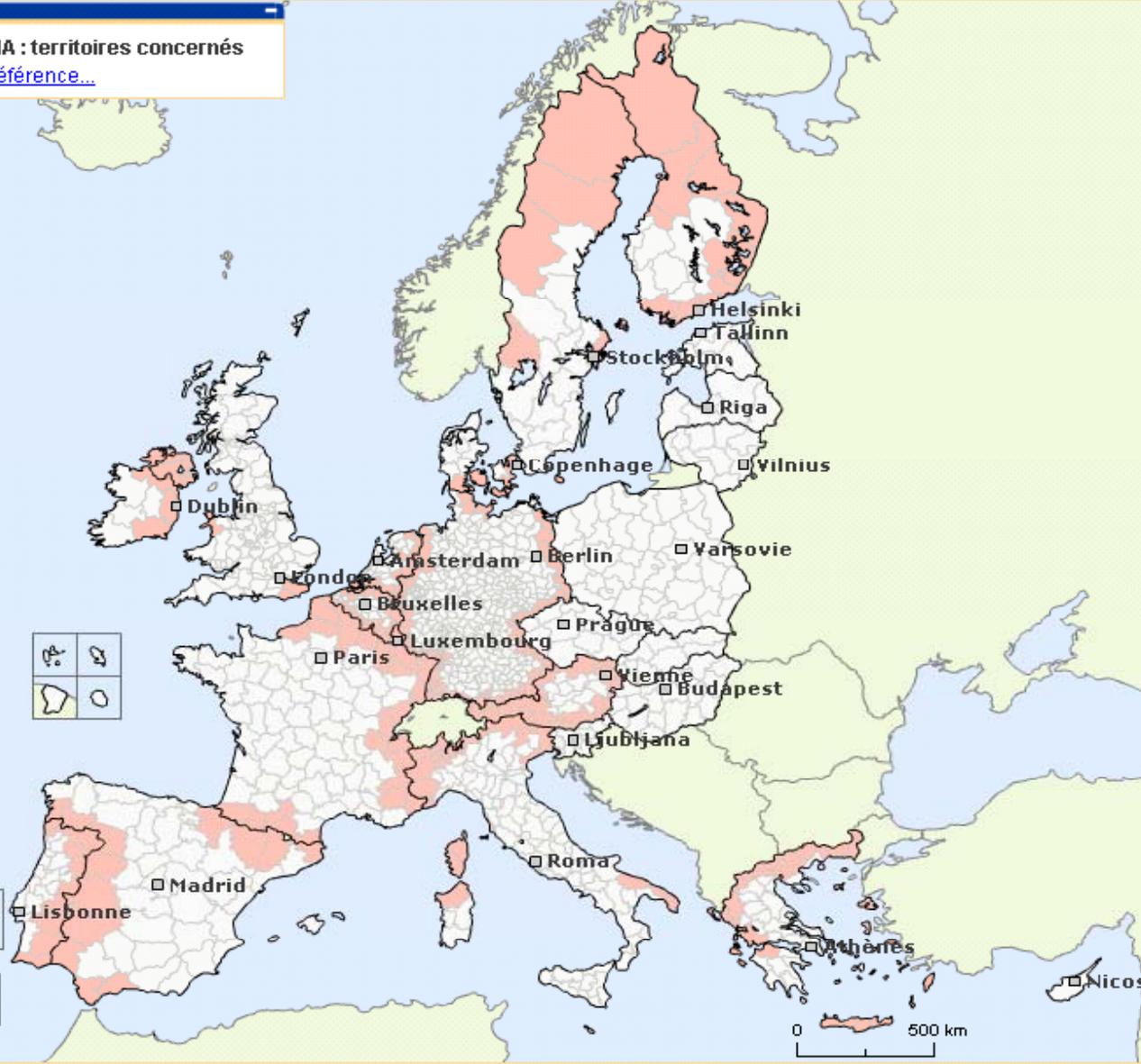
Sorties

Icons for print, save, and other actions.



Union européenne par NUTS III

INTERREG IIIA : territoires concernés
[valeurs de référence...](#)



Indicateurs : Analyses choroplèthes

INTERREG IIIA : territoires concernés

Territoires concernés par le programme INTERREG IIIA

- Espaces de projets Interreg IIIA (304)
- Hors zone (910)

source : Commission européenne, DIACT (2000-2006)

Indicateurs : Analyses par symboles

choisissez un indicateur...

Europe Pays

Navigation zoom : 100 %

Sorties

DIACT