

STRUCTURE

- compétences exclusives de l' UE
- Compétences partagées de l'UE
- Compétences parallèles



Commission

1. Droit d'initiative
 2. Pouvoir exécutif
 3. Gardienne des traités
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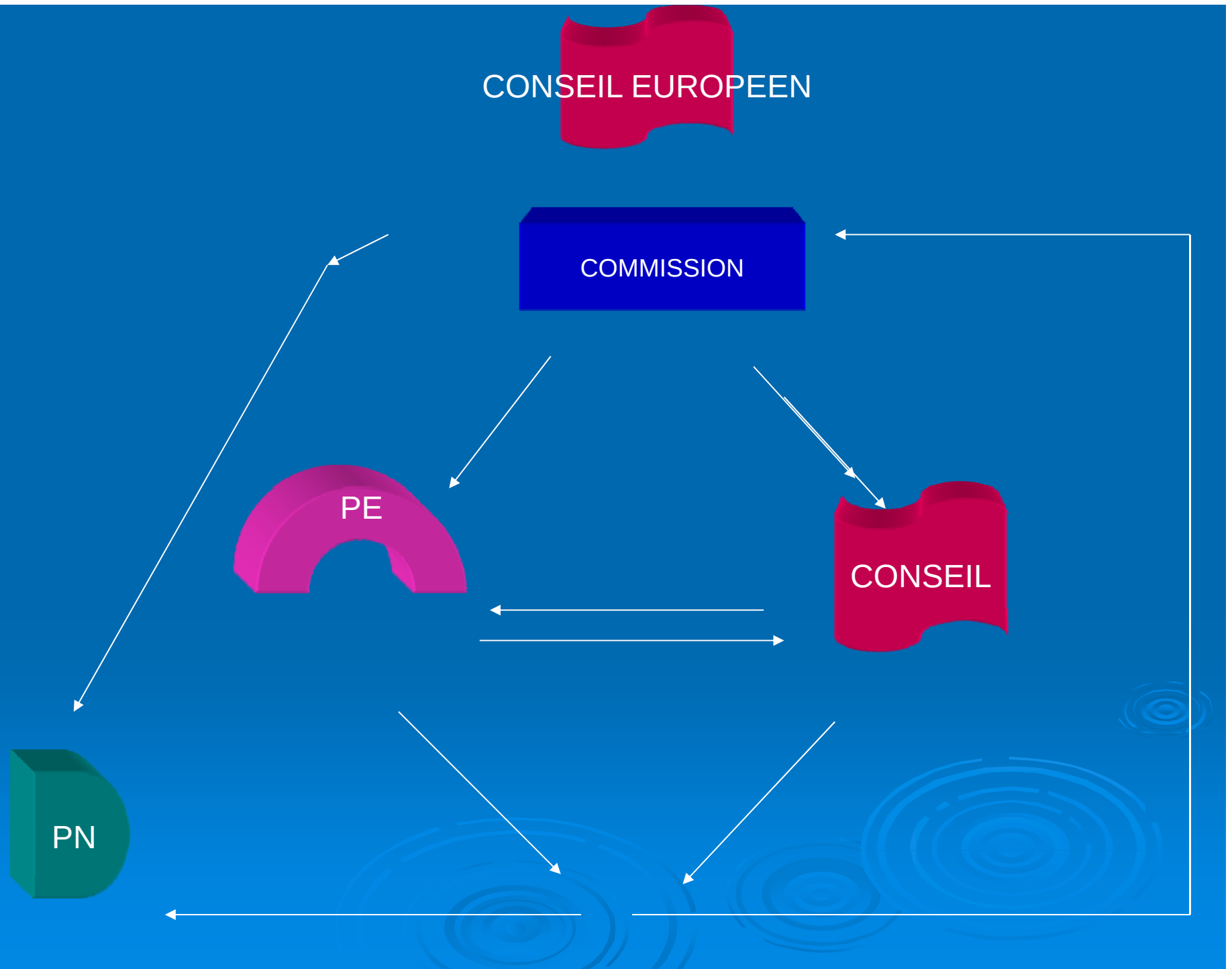
CONSEIL EUROPEEN

COMMISSION

PE

CONSEIL

PN





1. Contrôle politique
2. Pouvoir législatif
3. Budget

	Old	NICE (après 2009)	LISBON (après 2009)
Germany	99	99	96
UK	78	72	73
Italy	78	72	73
France	78	72	74
Spain	54	50	54
Poland	54	50	51
Romania	35	33	33
Netherlands	27	25	26
Czech Rep.	24	22	22
Hungary	24	22	22
Portugal	24	22	22
Belgium	24	22	22
Greece	24	22	22
Sweden	19	18	20
Austria	18	17	19
Bulgaria	18	17	18
Finland	14	13	13
Denmark	14	13	13
Slovakia	14	13	13
Ireland	13	12	12
Lithuania	13	12	12
Latvia	9	8	9
Slovenia	7	7	8
Luxembourg	6	6	6
Estonia	6	6	6
Cyprus	6	6	6
Malta	5	6	6



CONSEIL

Conseil européen

Conseil des Ministres

COREPER



Votes in the Council of Ministers

Germany, France, Italy, UK	29
Spain, Poland	27
Romania	14
Netherlands	13
Belgium , Greece, Portugal, Czech Republic, Hungary	12
Sweden, Austria, Bulgaria	10
Denmark, Finland, Slovakia	
Ireland, Lithuania	7
Luxemburg, Cyprus, Estonia, Latvia, Slovenia	
4	
Malta	3
Total	345
QMV	255

QMV

NICE

Germany, France, Italy, UK	29
Spain, Poland	27
Romania	14
Netherlands	13
Belgium , Greece, Portugal, Czech Republic, Hungary	12
Sweden, Austria, Bulgaria	10
Denmark, Finland, Slovakia Ireland, Lithuania	7
Luxemburg, Cyprus, Estonia, Latvia, Slovenia 4 Malta	3
Total	345
QMV	255

LISBONNE

Majorité double

55 % EM

65 % Population UE