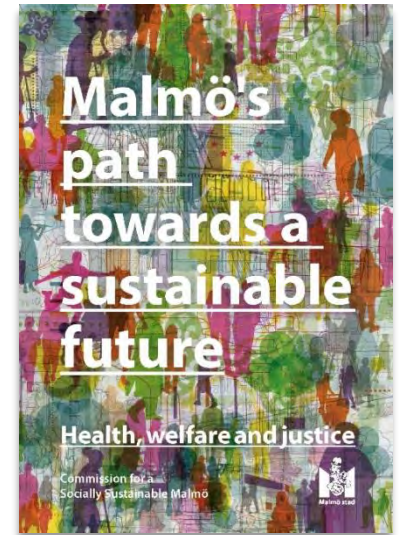


Commission for a socially sustainable Malmö

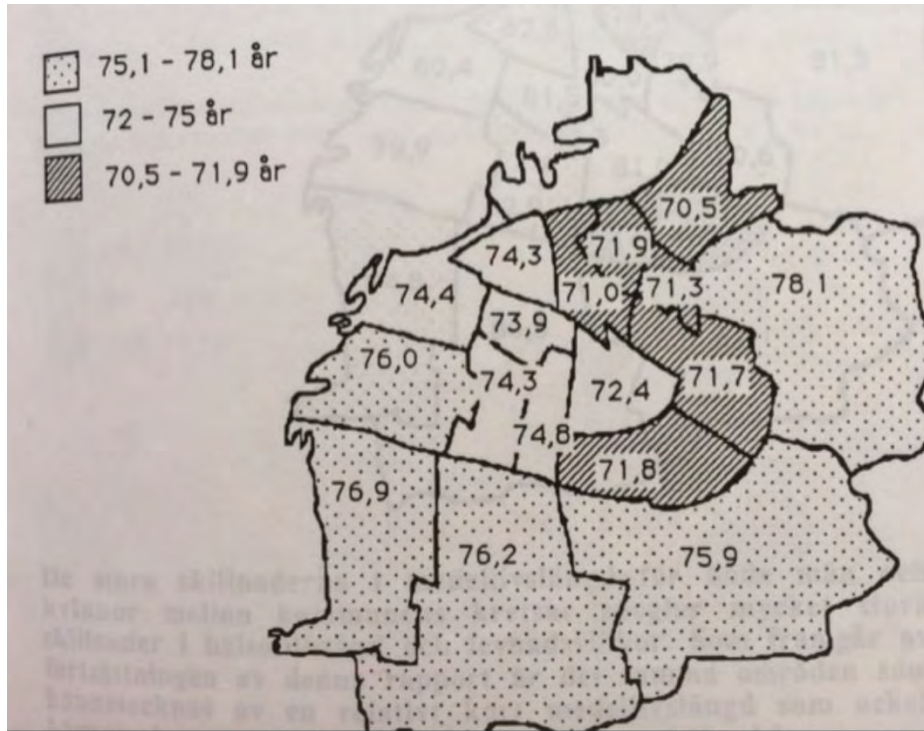
- Territories, Health and Wellbeing. A practical example



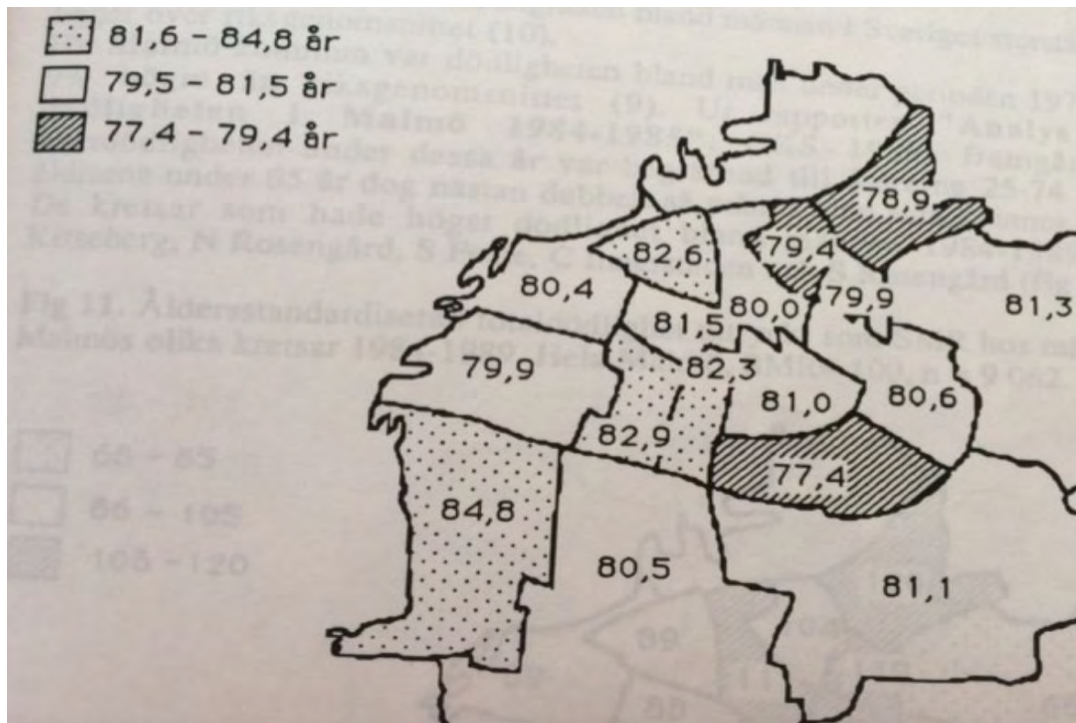
Sven-Olof Isacson, Chairman, Commission for a socially sustainable Malmö, professor emeritus

Anna Balkfors, Head Secretary Commission for a socially sustainable Malmö

Differences in life expectancy between city districts 1984-1989. Men in Malmö. Maximum 7,6 years



Differences in life expectancy between city districts 1984-1989. Women in Malmö. Maximum 7,2 years.



Create social conditions that will ensure good health, on equal terms, for the entire population.

1. Participation and influence in society
2. Economic and social prerequisites
3. Conditions during childhood and adolescence
4. Health in working life
5. Environments and products
6. Health-promoting health services
7. Protection against communicable diseases
8. Sexuality and reproductive health
9. Physical activity
10. Eating habits and food
11. Tobacco, alcohol, illicit drugs, doping and gambling

(Prop 2007/08:110)

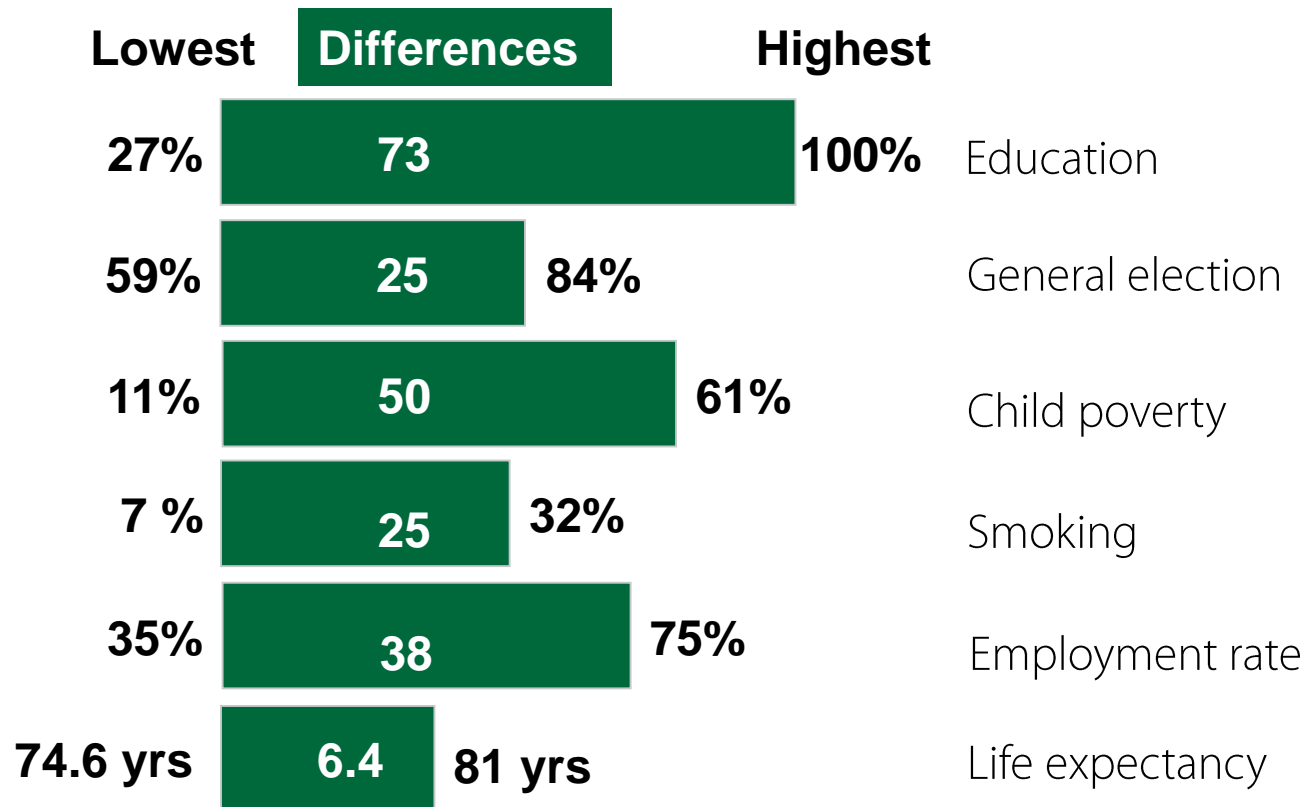


A yearly welfare report

- Based on 11 national target areas
- Several sources of data
- Level of health (indicators)
- Progression over time
- Gender
- Socioeconomic
- Geographic differences



Increasing differences social determinants of health



Source: Welfare report, Malmö 2010, City of Malmö



Commission on
Social Determinants of Health

Closing the gap in a generation

Health equity through action on
the social determinants of health



**Commission on Social Determinants of
Health 2005-2008**



Increasing health inequalities between countries, within countries and in cities

55 yrs

women Japan - women Zimbabwe

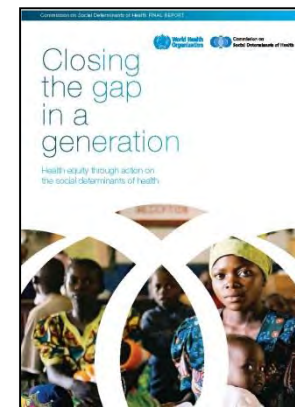
44 yrs

men Iceland – men Swaziland

WHO (2008) Closing the gap in a generation

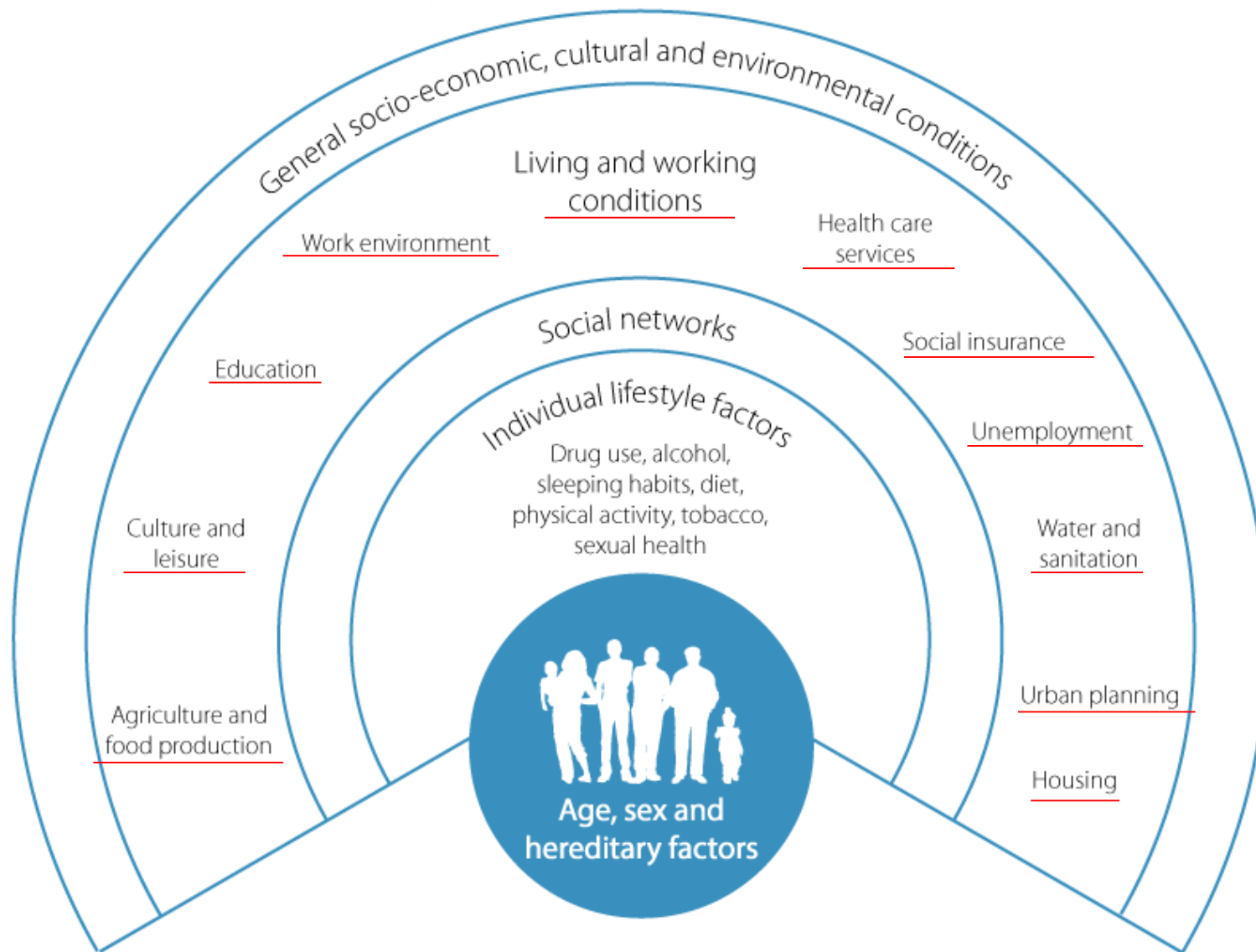
What causes health inequalities?

Social determinants of health and the condition in which people grow, live, work and age shaped by political, social and economic forces, **determine** health inequalities between countries, within countries and in cities.



*"Reducing health inequality is an ethical imperative.
Social injustice is killing people on a grand scale"*

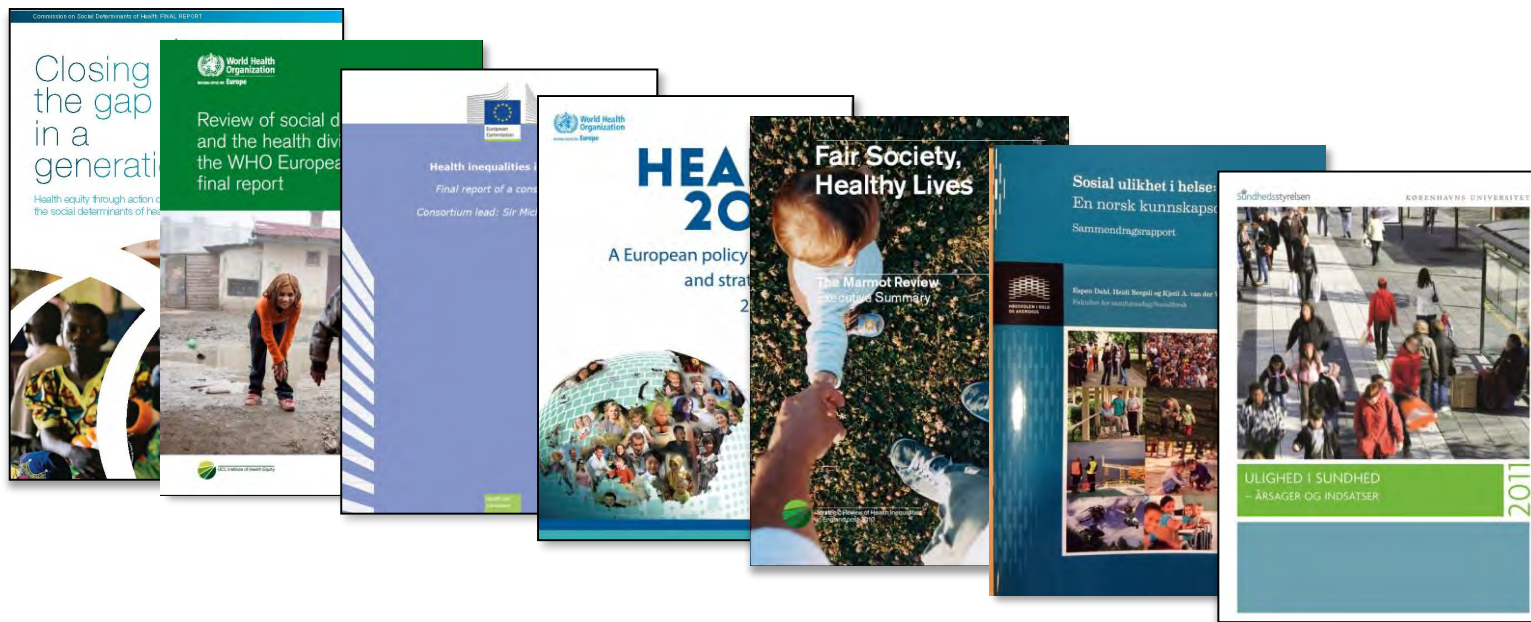
WHO (2008) Closing the gap in a generation



Source: Dahlgren and Whitehead (1991): Social determinants of health

Close the health gap in a generation

- Improve daily living conditions
- Tackle the inequitable distribution of power, money and resources
- Measure and understand the problem



Malmö – a sustainable city!

Protecting the ecosystem services and resilience

UN Habitat Scroll of Honor

Most eco-friendly city in Sweden

Access to social services, education, security,
participation

Health and Wellbeing

Resources and power are distributed fairly,
equitably and equal

Social benefits

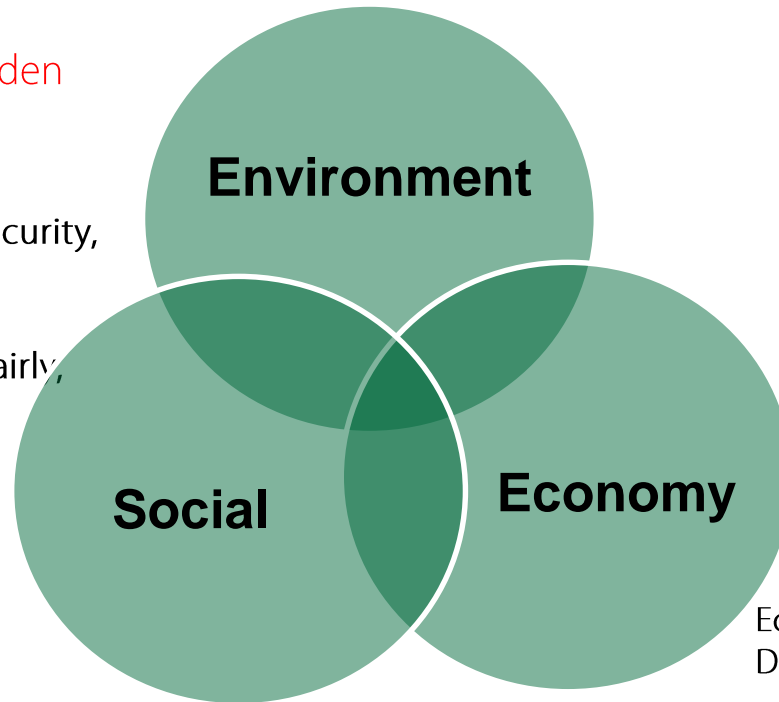
Employment rate

Child poverty

Education level

Participation in general elections

Life expectancy



Environment

Social

Economy

Economic growth

Distribution of wealth

Reduced tax base

66% are employed

Increased income inequality

Commission for a Socially Sustainable Malmö



- Appointed by Malmö City Executive Board in 2010
- Independent commission
- Evidence based objectives and strategies on how to reduce health inequalities; social determinants of health
 - Conditions during childhood and adolescence
 - Inclusion and influence in society
 - Social and economic conditions
- Final report - March 2013

The commission

14 commissioners

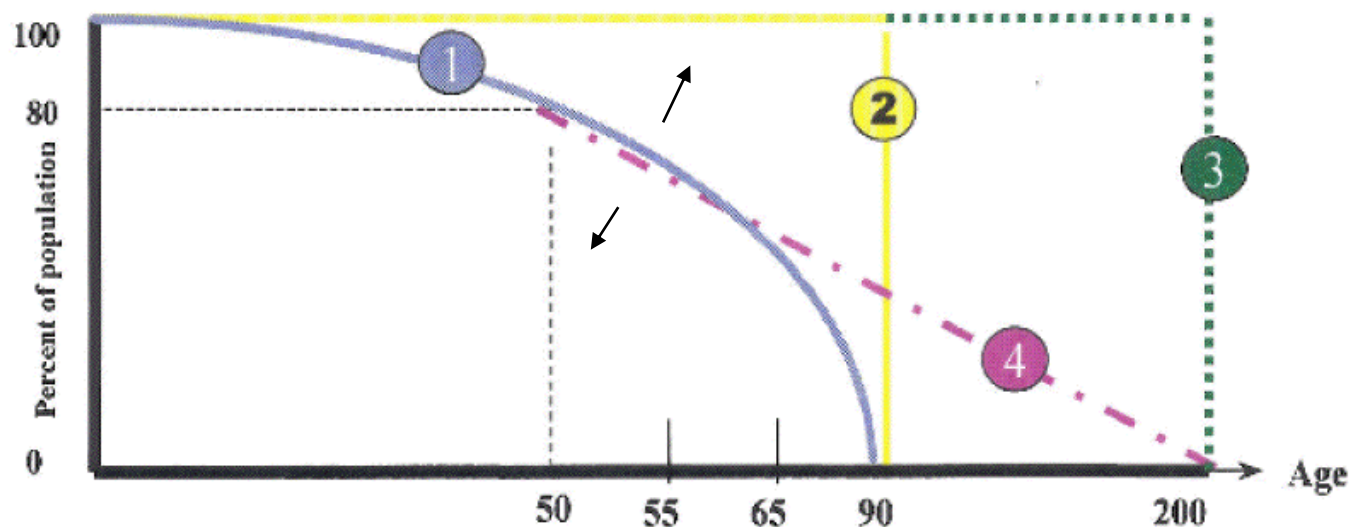
Chairman and Head Secretary, communication

-Senior advisers

-Broad consultation (2000 people)



Survival with varying degrees of ill-health/functional impairment. Theoretical curves



1 How it is

2 Wanted?

3 What is possible?

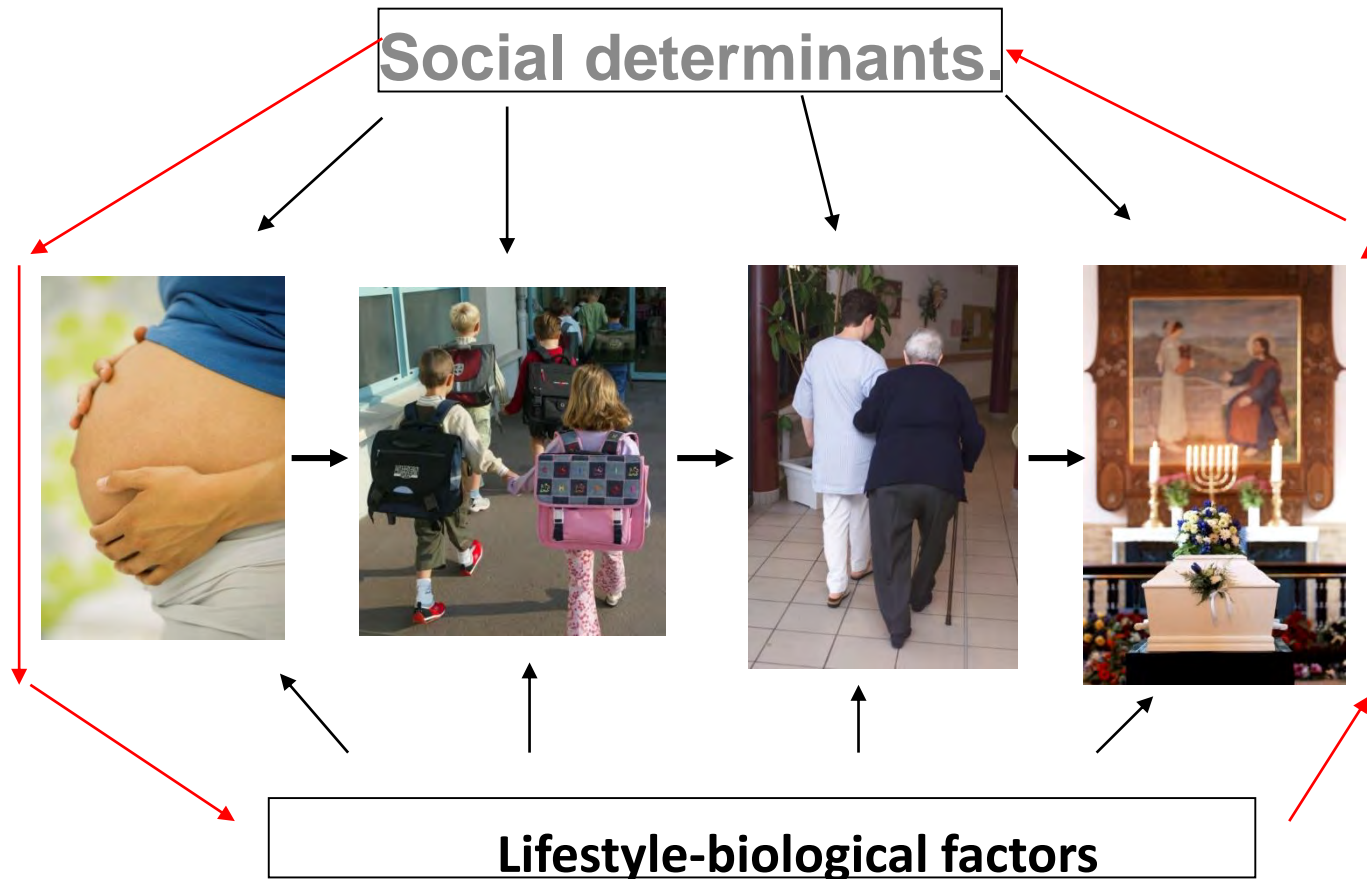
4 Not wanted?

Source: *La Santé en France*



AURORA AF WETTERSTEDT

★ 1829 + 1871



Commission for a Socially Sustainable Malmö

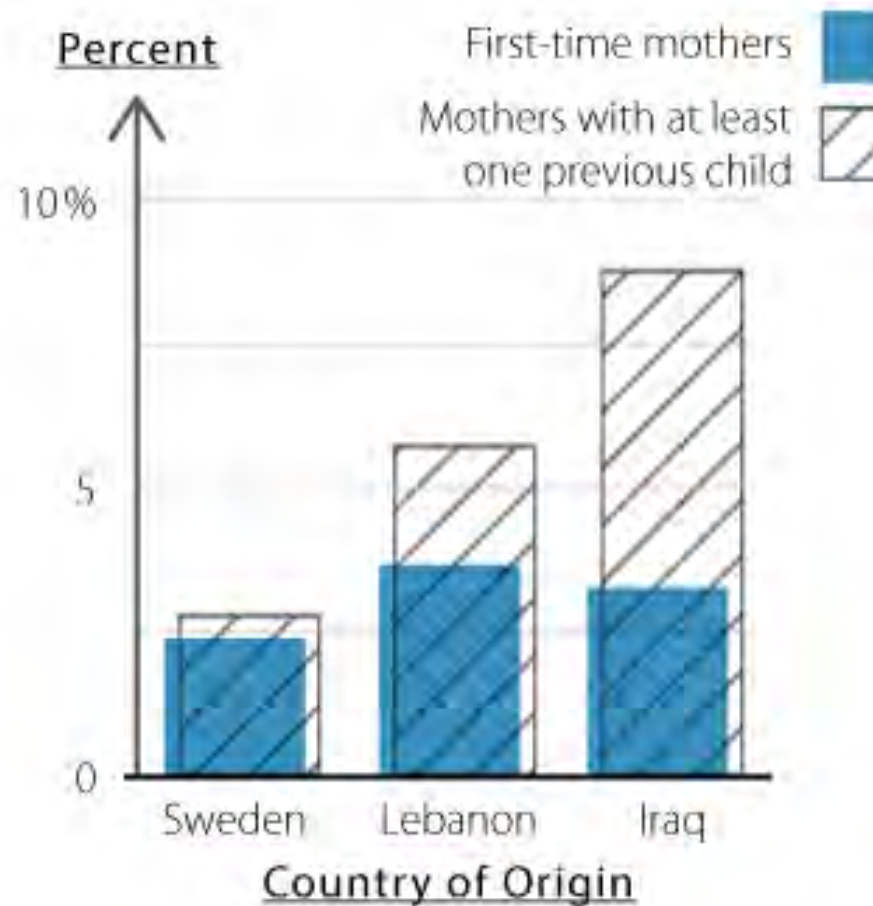


- Appointed by Malmö City Executive Board in 2010
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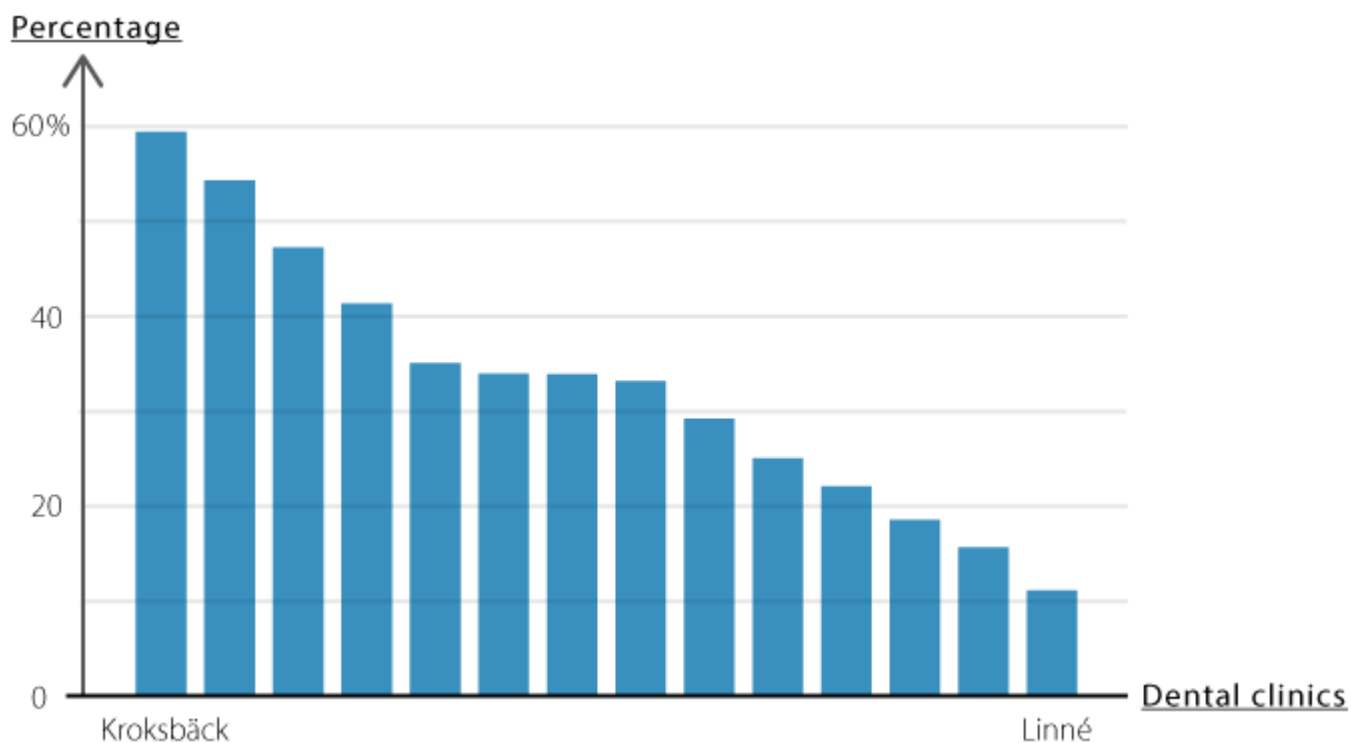
<p><u>Malmö</u> - de</p> <p>Mikael</p> <p>Ett diskussions Kommission</p>	<p><u>Skola</u> - forsk skolre</p> <p>Nihad</p> <p>Ett disku Kommiss</p>	<p><u>Mä</u> av</p> <p>- Om ko</p> <p>Ulf Ger Gustav</p> <p>Ett diskus Kommiss</p>	<p><u>Arb</u> och</p> <p>- en</p> <p>Urban J</p> <p>Ett disku Kommiss</p>	<p><u>Miljö</u> för i hä</p> <p>Maria A Kristina Anders</p> <p>Ett disku Kommiss</p>	<p><u>Sjuk</u> i Malmö</p> <p>Anders</p> <p>Ett diskus Kommiss</p>	<p><u>Pre</u> funk akti</p> <p>Data från en se</p> <p>Sölve Henri</p> <p>Ett disku Kommiss</p>	<p><u>Grav</u> Malmö</p> <p>Några</p> <p>Johan</p> <p>Ett disku Kommiss</p>	<p><u>Livs</u> och</p> <p>Martin Birgit Mathia Maria Maria</p> <p>Ett disku Kommiss</p>	<p><u>Skola</u> i Malmö</p> <p>Stefan</p> <p>Ett disku Kommiss</p>	<p><u>Hur här</u> utveckl</p> <p>Ett försök a systemteor</p> <p>Per-Olof</p> <p>Ett diskussion Kommission</p>	<p><u>Imp</u> - En</p> <p>Karl L</p> <p>Ett disku Kommiss</p>	<p><u>Lok</u> mo</p> <p>Anna A Tapio S</p> <p><u>Skä</u> - Om här Torbjörn</p> <p>Två diskus Kommission</p>	<p><u>För</u> utv</p> <p>Sven</p> <p>Ett disku Kommiss</p>	<p></p> <p><u>Kön, genus och hälsa:</u> <u>socioekonomiska skillnader i</u> <u>hälsa bland kvinnor och män</u></p> <p>Susanna Toivanen Marit Gisselmann Petra Lindfors</p> <p>Ett diskussionsunderlag framtaget för Kommission för ett socialt hållbart Malmö</p> <p></p>
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<p><u>Städer</u> globalt eller sla</p> <p>Hans Abrah</p> <p>Ett diskussions Kommission för</p>	<p><u>Den</u> ur et</p> <p>Ingvar</p> <p>Ett disku Kommiss</p>	<p><u>Bef</u> för bo</p> <p>En so</p> <p>Arbetsgr Eva Eng Christer L Katarina P</p> <p>Tapio</p> <p>Ett disku Kommiss</p>	<p><u>Stad</u> på</p> <p>Carin Falk Ann Ludv</p> <p>Ett diskus Kommission</p>	<p><u>God</u> fritid</p> <p>Grund f utveckl</p> <p>Margareta</p> <p>Ett diskus Kommission</p>	<p><u>Gym</u> - inte</p> <p>En forsk utbildni</p> <p>Laid Bou</p> <p>Ett diskus Kommission</p>	<p><u>"Att</u> lära</p> <p>Föräldr miljöer</p> <p>Karin And</p> <p>Ett diskus Kommission</p>	<p><u>Nya</u> i Malmö</p> <p>En kartlä organisa</p> <p>Sven P</p> <p>Ett disku Kommiss</p>	<p><u>Förs</u> utv</p> <p>Kan soc bostads invånar</p> <p>Marie Köf</p> <p>Ett diskus Kommission</p>	<p><u>Bar</u> Skilda li</p> <p>- några</p> <p>Sven Per</p> <p>Ett disku Kommission</p>	<p><u>Skola</u> utv och</p> <p>Mikael Stigendal</p> <p>Ett diskussionsunderlag framtaget för Kommission för ett socialt hållbart Malmö</p> <p></p>
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Diabetes during pregnancy among first time mothers and women residing in Malmö in 2000-2010 who have previously given birth



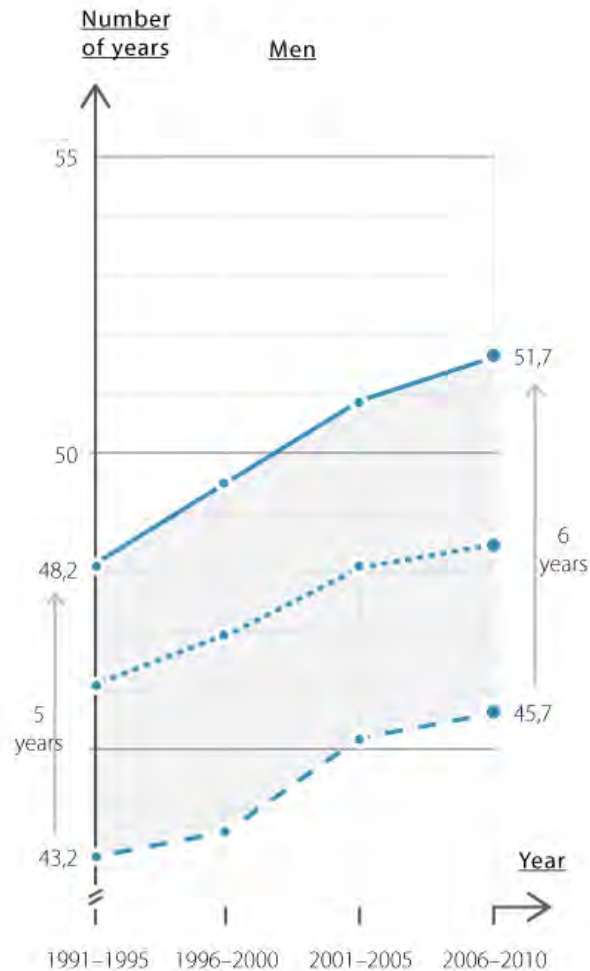
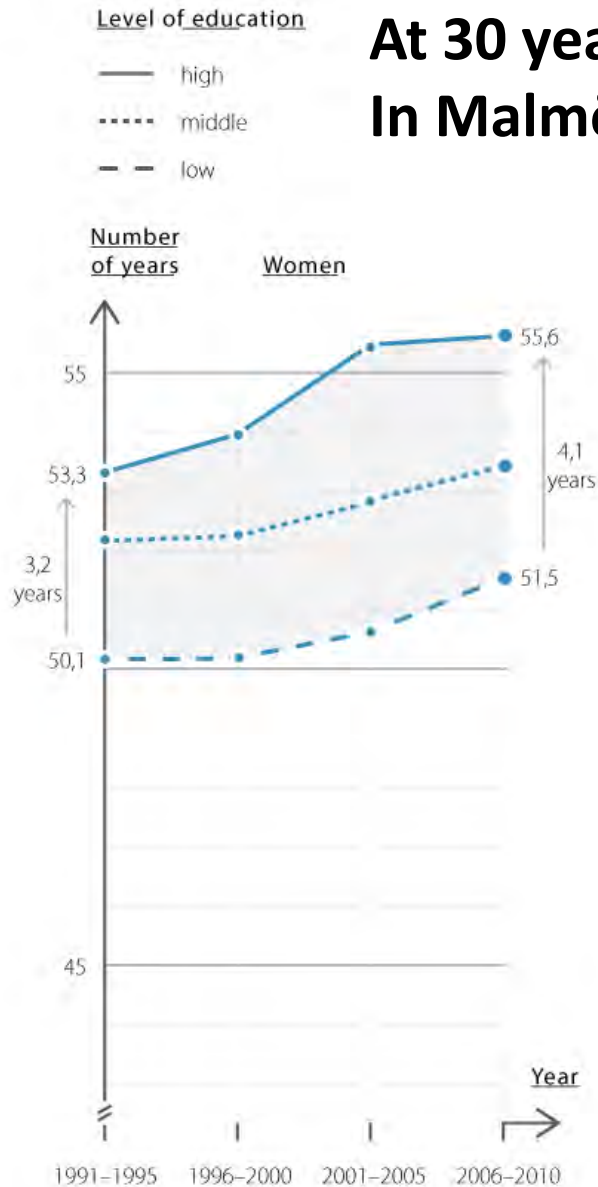
The proportion of 6-year olds with caries in need for treatment. Dental clinics in Malmö 2010



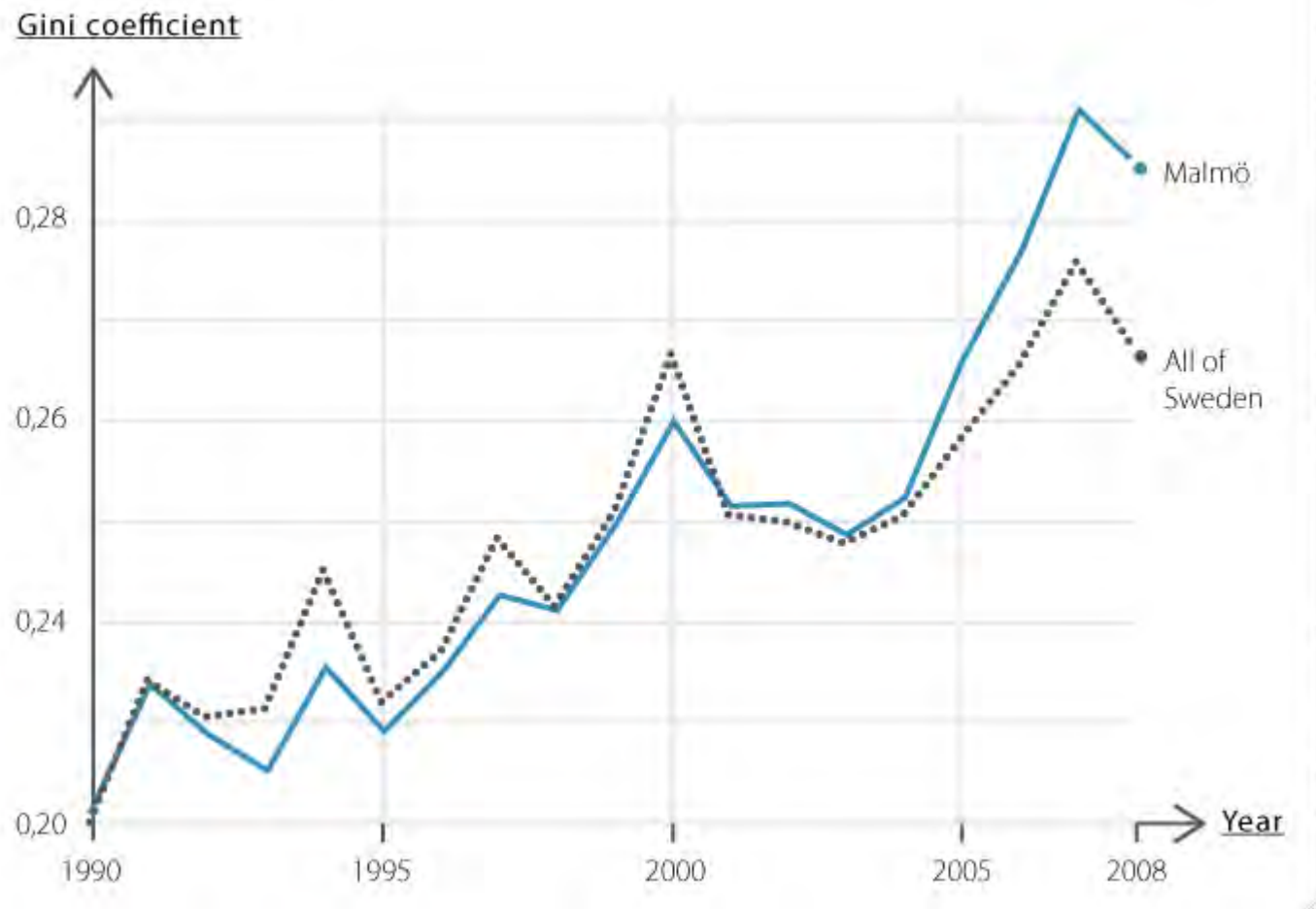
Remaining average life expectancy

At 30 years of age for women and men

In Malmö according to educational level In 1991-2010

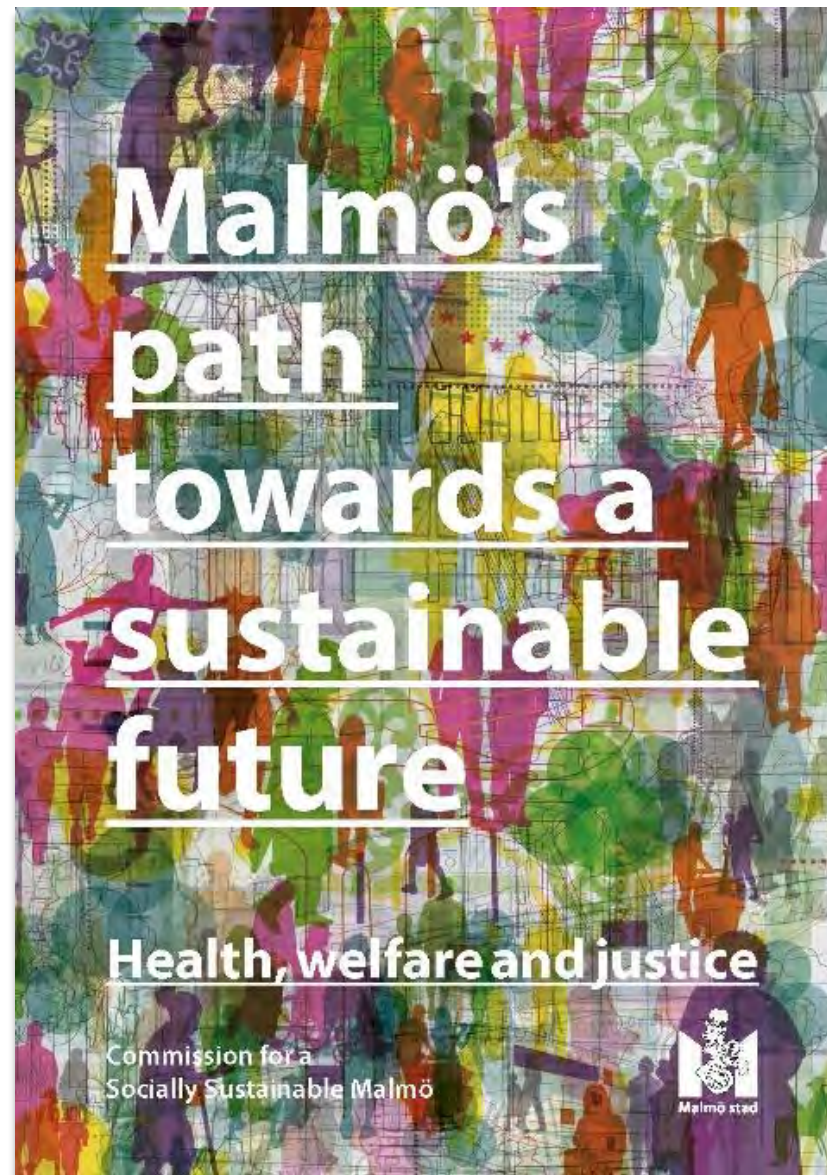


Income inequality, Gini coefficient

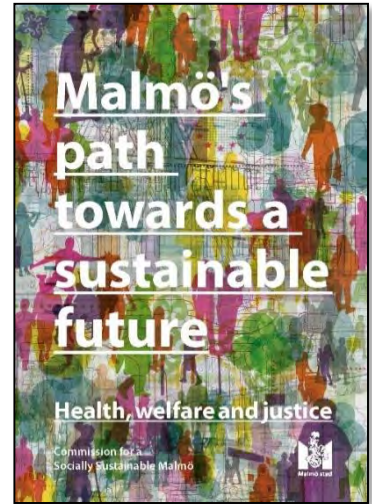


The process !

- *> 200 recommendations*
- *72 final recommendations*
- *2000 persons involved*

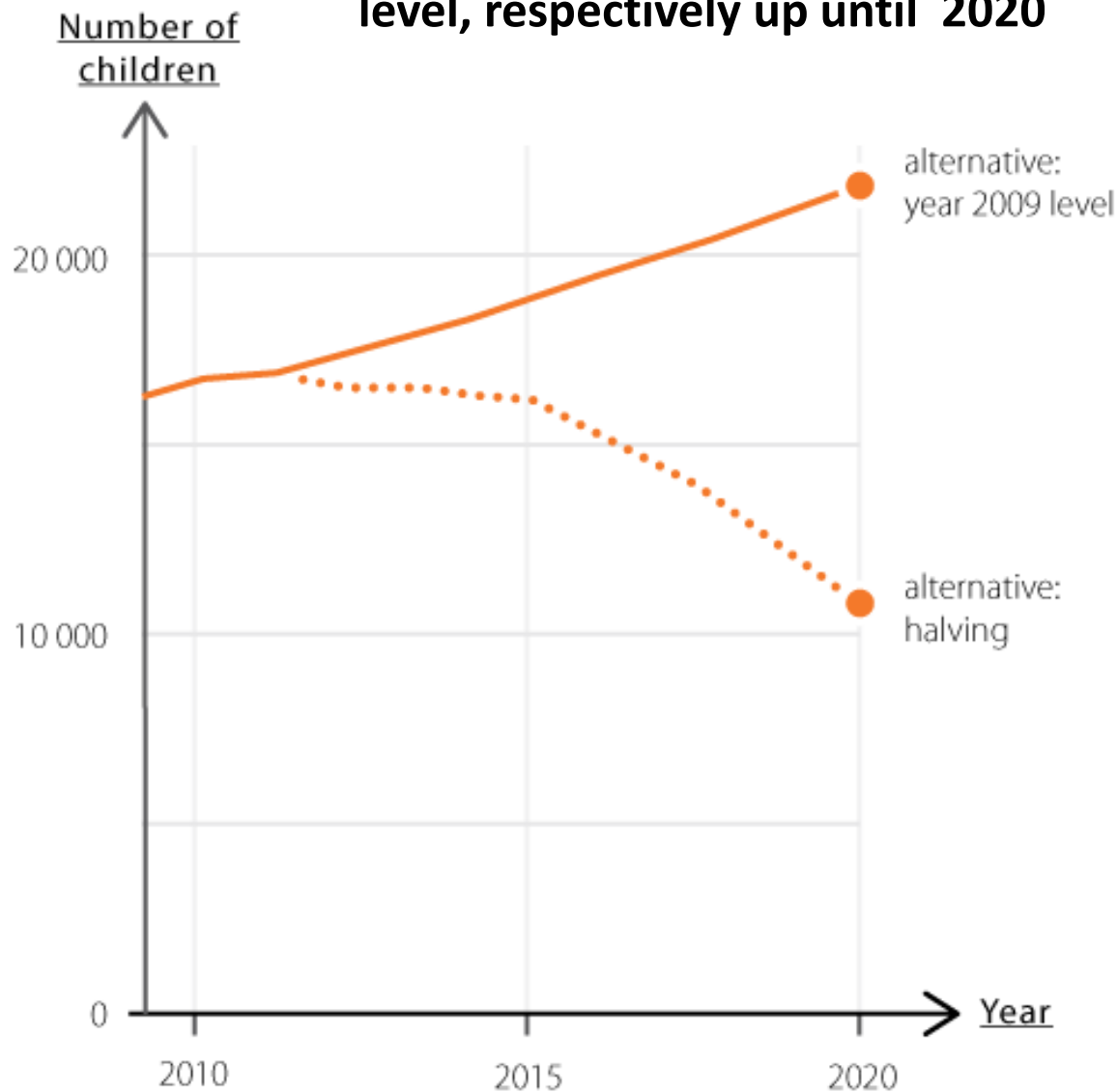


72 recommendations within six areas:



1. Everyday conditions of children and young people
2. Housing & urban planning
3. Education
4. Income and work
5. Healthcare
6. Changed processes: governance

The number of children in economically disadvantaged households in Malmö based on unchanged or halved level, respectively up until 2020





From a Commission to a Health in All Policy

2013 The Commission report is sent out for referral

2014 The executive board decided;

1. To implement the overarching recommendations;

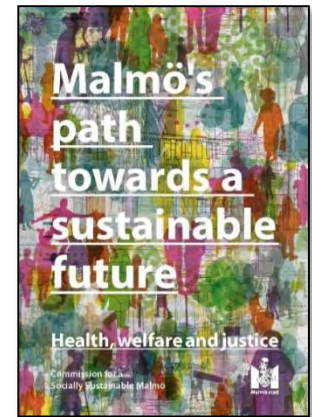
- A social investment policy that can reduce inequality in living conditions and make societal systems more equal
- Change processes by creating knowledge alliances and democratised governance

2. All municipal boards and operations should include the knowledge and recommendations presented by the Commission, to work for a Socially Sustainable City.

3. Implement the 72 recommendations;

- 32 new assignments
- Ongoing work
- Intensify already existing processes/actions

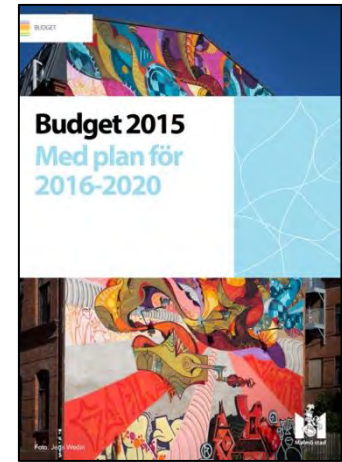
4. A yearly follow up report



The City budget in 2015, 2016, 2017

“The city of Malmö, shall, through knowledge alliances with academia, civil society, the business community and other actors, continue to work in the spirit of the Malmö Commission to create social sustainability and reduce health inequalities”.

”All the city departments shall work with a social investment perspective and build knowledge alliances”.



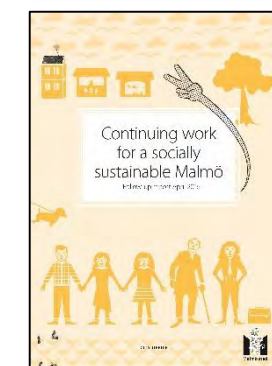
Following the progress

1. The two overarching recommendations
 - Establish a social investment policy...
 - Democratised governance through knowledge alliances
2. Actions due to the 72 recommendations
 - Review 32 new assignments
 - Ongoing work
 - Intensify already existing processes/actions

2014 Interviews with directors of the 22 municipal departments
Review of the 32 new assignments

2015 Text analyse of all 22 committees annual analyses 2015
Review of the 32 new assignments

2016 Text analyse of all 22 committees annual analyses 2015
Review of the 32 new assignments



Quotes from the 2015 annual analyses

If inequality and differences in health are to be reduced, the underlying causes need to be addressed

The labour market, uppersecondary and adult education committee

There is an increasing understanding of what influences socially sustainable development

The technical committee

Knowledge alliances in partnership with the voluntary sector, property owners, the police, the private sector, Malmö university etc. form an important basis for the committee's continuing work on contributing to more equal health and socially sustainable development.

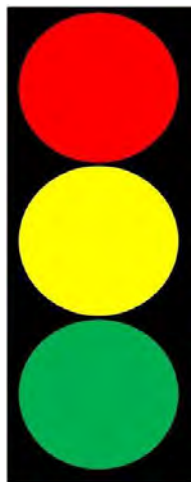
City district committee east

The committee sees culture as an important resource in Making Malmö a socially sustainable city and has therefore increased accessibility in order to reach new target groups

The cultural committee

Progress - recommendations

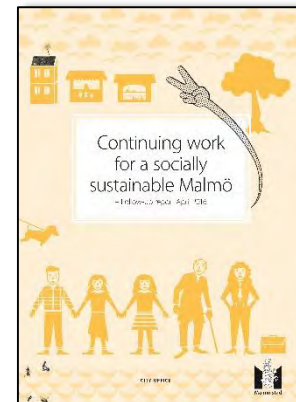
Review of the 32 new assignments



Has come to a standstill, not commenced: 0

Underway, commenced with som obstacles: 5

Good progress/completed: 27



Housing and urban planning

1. Housing
1. Segregation
2. Trust/Empowerment



2. Housing and urban planning



2.2 Urban planning should help to reduce segregation

- Social impact assessments - decision concerning physical investments
- Social clauses in procurement
- Develop and intensify efforts to mix types of housing, workplaces and service
- Convert barriers - physical and mental

Winner National Cityplanning prize in 2014



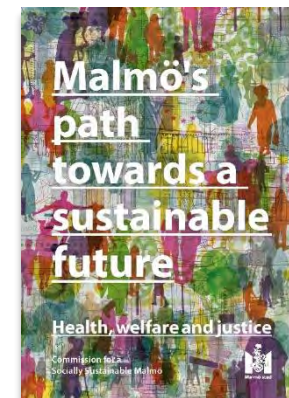
The jury's motivation: The social consequences of increasing differences in living conditions in our cities are an important social issue that most municipalities work with. This year's prize winner has approached the issue in a new way. The municipality's working methods have enabled a broad collaboration with both research, civil sector and business. Through this approach, the winner has deepened the understanding of the relationship between health and the built environment on a more scientific basis. It reinforces not least the credibility and position of the physical planning in urban development. The winner of the Plan Prize 2014 is a good inspiration for other municipalities: Malmö City with the Commission for Socially Sustainable Malmö.

Results-impact?

- Better school results
 - Higher employment rate
 - Fewer families are homeless
 - Decrease in social benefits
 - Decrease in childpoverty
-
- *Have this had an impact on health and health equity?*
 - *Is this due to the work based on the Malmöcommission?*
 - *We dont know; a task for a scientific evaluation to be assesed in 2018-2019*

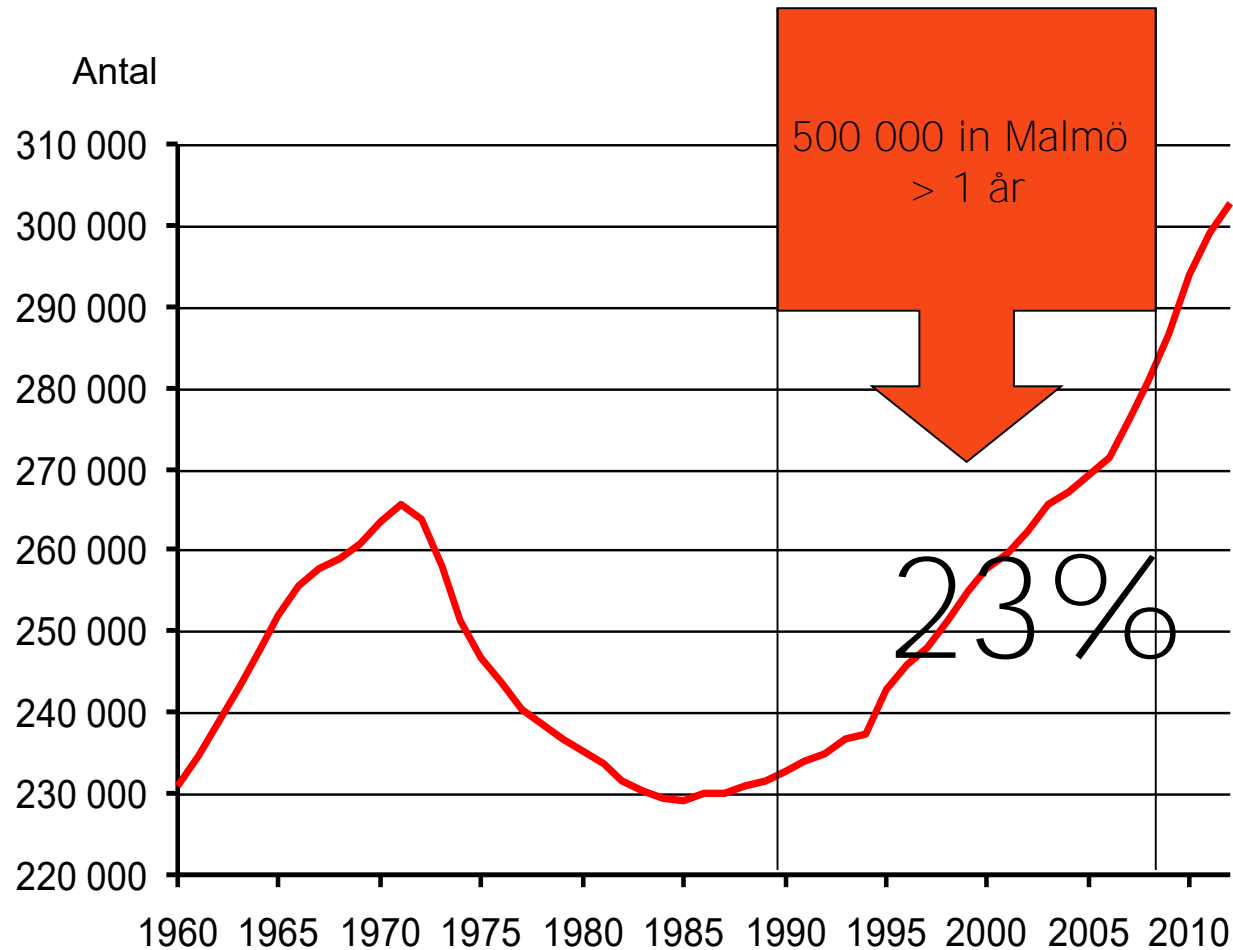


Evaluation 2018-2019

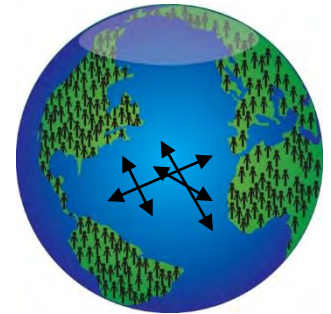


1. Analyze the process and the organization from and after the Malmöcommission to draw lessons for the organization forward.
2. Analyze the impact of the initiatives generated from the Malmöcommission and suggest future priorities.
1. The power and performance of the overall recommendations; municipal organization, civil sector, business area, citizens ambient partners
 - Impact from the recommendations
 - Effects on health, health inequalities, social determinants of health
 - Suggest models for long-term follow-up
3. Generate a learning element for the municipality. Future oriented

Increased understanding



Migration



Globalisation



Urbanisation



Malmö stad

Källa: SCB, City of Malmö, Salonen 2012, Abrahamsson 2012, Stigendal 2012

Budget 2017, 2018

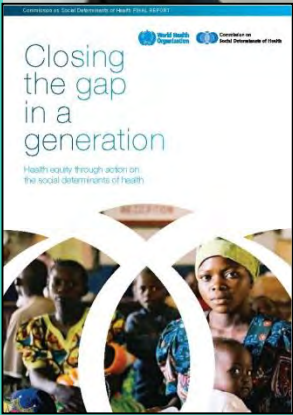
The Malmö Commission's work is complemented by ambitious efforts to, as the first municipality in Sweden, implement the UN's global sustainability target locally.

THE GLOBAL GOALS For Sustainable Development

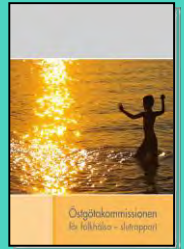
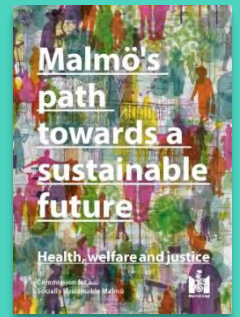




**A new political board;
Finance & sustainable development
A new Sustainable development office**



290 Municipalities
20 Counties/regions



KOMMISSIONEN FÖR
**Jämlik
Hälsa**

Some lessons learned – challenges

Lessons learned

- Framing health equality - social sustainability – a whole in society engagement
- A clear political demand – political courage!
- No data – no problem – no problem no action – 32 scientific reports
- Change in mind set – change in action - leadership
- Involving stakeholders early; e.g collaboration between academia and the municipality
- Health is powerful – communication

Challenges

- Not loose track on health equity
- Involve all policy areas
- Keep up the political engagement
- Feedback system; To measure effects on health/ health inequalities/social determinants –national, regional work and support
- Data need to be useful, applicable for different stakeholders
- Research – reach out - co-create- evaluate
- Health inequity is not a complicated issue – its complex!



Thank You

All reports are available at:

www.malmo.se/socialhallbarhet.se

www.kommissionjamlikhalsa.se